

## 'Progress' in Moscow negotiations Warring sides accept truce in Lebanon

BUT NOT ON ANGOLA

MOSCOW. — U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger held a third round of arms limitation talks with Soviet leaders yesterday and said a negotiating gap between them is narrowing.

"We have made some progress on a number of important issues," Kissinger told newsmen at a luncheon in honor of the Soviet side. "So far, the negotiations have been serious, with both sides making genuine proposals and narrowing the gap."

"He added: 'I think we are on course in which we can take a progress made to Washington to see where we go from there.' Yesterday's talks were delayed six hours, apparently to allow a top-level secret meeting of Soviet leaders to study the proposals, counter-proposals and clarifications by each side.

At the luncheon, Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko voiced concern that critics of improved Soviet-American relations would influence official American thinking. "There are those who are up in arms against the line of relaxation negotiations and are not averse to turning others on this score," he said. "This has not influenced the Soviet Union against improving international relations and deepening peace."

"I should like to believe the U.S. will follow that path in implementing Soviet-American agreements," Kissinger again brought up Angola, but without mentioning it explicitly. "Conditions in other parts of the world can create temptations for gaining unilateral advantage, and that is a danger to peace. Just as we oppose those who seek to topple our own country, we shall resist any abroad to achieve unilateralism," he said.

Analysts said that having brought the Angola issue with Brezhnev apparently having got little result, Kissinger had few cards to play beyond pointedly speaking of a public.

According to the Americans, the backed Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola insists to seek maximum territorial advantage before agreeing to negotiate a solution. (UPI)

### S. Africa said

ready to pull out

HANNESBURG. — South Africa ready to withdraw from the Angolan civil war, where its forces reported in retreat from Cuban troops of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Angola yesterday.

In the absence of effective support from the U.S. or other Western powers, the South African Government is understood to have decided that its present position is untenable. (Reuters)

(Earlier report page 4)

### TOURIST!

30% Reductions

Only Tax-Free export scheme

Women's & Men's Suede & Leather Wear

Leather handbags, equipment

The Leader in Suede & Leather

SCHNEIDMAN

TEL AVIV, 25 REHOV ZAMENHOFF

Box 29 Kfar George St. Tel. 256653

SHIBUTZ AYELET HASANAR

### Leather

Tourists! 30% reduction

Women's and men's leatherwear

Tel Aviv, Kfar Bo Shalom

Acce. at the factory Maquette Building

Maquette

Leather Fashions

Acce. Industrial Center

See page 2 of the Magazine

Give them something good something they like

HAIFA: Dan Carmel Hotel

TEL-AVIV: 129 Dizengoff St., 31 Allenby Rd.

Hilton Hotel

Specializing in Knitwear and Leatherwear

TEL-AVIV: 129 Dizengoff St., 31 Allenby Rd.

HAIFA: Dan Carmel Hotel

TEL-AVIV: 129 Dizengoff St., 31 Allenby Rd.

HAIFA: Dan Carmel Hotel

TEL-AVIV: 129 Dizengoff St., 31 Allenby Rd.

HAIFA: Dan Carmel Hotel

TEL-AVIV: 129 Dizengoff St., 31 Allenby Rd.

HAIFA: Dan Carmel Hotel

## 5 Yundeiffs held after police lose the boys

GANNOT. — Rishon Le Zion police yesterday arrested five members of the Yundeiff family, who are suspected in the kidnapping of the two boys, who disappeared on Wednesday night. The Supreme Court has ruled the boys must join their father in Berlin until their parents' divorce proceedings are concluded.

The five relatives of Menahem and Dov Yundeiff (three women and two men) were in the moshav for the wedding of the boys' uncle, Yosef Ben-Artzi. The boys have been staying with Ben-Artzi for the past two years.

The boys disappeared from on Wednesday night, despite the police guard stationed at the house. The guard reported that the boys had reportedly fallen asleep in their pyjamas around midnight, in the midst of a household of wedding guests. They were to leave with their mother for Germany yesterday — but when the police car came to pick them up at the appointed early morning hour, the boys were nowhere to be seen.

A police search party, under the supervision of Sgt. Pakad Gavriel Sternberg, blocked all exits from the moshav and set out with bloodhounds. Searchers alerted the attorney for the boys' mother, Shlomo Cohen-Zidon, who requested that police at Ben-Gurion Airport be warned to delay the boys' departure if they should turn up there.

The move would prevent the boys' leaving with agents who may have been sent by their father with German travel permits.

In the Knesset yesterday, the Public Services Committee decided to endorse proposal for the agenda sponsored by Menahem Begin (Likud), Shlomo Aloni (Yisad) and Yehuda Ben-Meir (NRP). The proposal is to legislate that when a foreign court rules the extradition from Israel of a minor who is the child of an Israeli citizen, and the move is against the child's best interests, the child's welfare should take preference over the ruling of the foreign court.

The initial police investigation turned up three possibilities regarding the boys' disappearance:

- They may have left the house by themselves and hid in the nearby citrus orchards, which are between the moshav and Ben-Gurion Airport. However, intensive searches failed to discover any trace of them.
- The boy may have been kidnapped by parties interested in having them remain in this country. Many anonymous phone callers to the family have warned that children would be carried off if the decision to send them to Germany was upheld.
- The family may have cooperated with other parties to hide the children and prevent their departure. The boys seem to have left the house barefoot, in their pyjamas. (TIM)

## Sadat insists on Geneva 'with Palestinians'

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT Anwar Sadat yesterday said that he wants the Palestinians to take part in an early Geneva Middle East conference "on an equal footing with other participants." This remark to newsmen from Athens at the end of a two-day visit to Egypt by Greek Prime Minister Constantine Karamanlis contrasted with a recent statement which triggered somewhat premature applause by Israeli officials.

Indicating that a recent announcement about Egyptian preparedness to go to Geneva without the Palestinians had been misinterpreted, Sadat said that he has been calling for the resumption of the Geneva conference as soon as possible with full-fledged Palestinian participation.

## New resolution to be discussed by Council

UNITED NATIONS. — Six members of the Security Council agreed yesterday to sponsor a resolution recognizing "the national rights" of the Palestinians to their own state and guaranteeing the security of Israel within its own borders.

The draft measure, which was due to be considered in informal discussions among the 15 Council members after midnight (Israel hour) last night, demands Israel's withdrawal from all Arab territory held since the Six Day War and reaffirms the "right of Palestinian refugees" to choose between returning to their former homes in Israel or being paid compensation.

Benin (formerly Dahomey), Guyana, Panama, Pakistan, Ru-

manian and Tanzania put their names to the draft, worked out in intensive consultations with Arab delegates — including the PLO — and those of the "non-aligned," Communist and Western powers.

After the Council's morning meeting, an American diplomat described the new "non-aligned" paper as "a change without a difference." Swedish Ambassador Olof Frydbeck said it was "important," and he sent it to Stockholm for instructions on how to vote on it.

However, U.S. Ambassador Daniel Moynihan has made it clear he will veto any measure recognizing Palestinian "national rights" or altering Resolution 242, adopted by the Council after the Six-Day War. (UPI)

## Buses still immobile

EGGED, THE nation's main passenger carrier, yesterday continued the total stoppage it launched on Wednesday night, and there was no indication of an early settlement. Trucks, cars and extra railway coaches substituted for buses to some extent and within the cities many people took an unaccustomed walk. The weather luckily stayed brisk and clear.

The Minister of Transport apparently threw up his hands: he rejected the idea of introducing emergency regulations, saying that this could not get the buses running, and urged that Egged and the Knesset Finance Committee should each review its position. A prominent opposition member of the committee broke ranks and asked for a reconsideration of its decision of Wednesday which sparked the strike. The Histadrut's

contribution so far has been to call for implementation of the findings of the Golomb Committee.

Factory work was hampered in many places because workers were unable to get in on time. More trucks will be available today from central pickup points in most towns.

Egged took counter-action against rival means of transport, blocking roads with their vehicles. Some were removed by the police. There were isolated cases of violence, reportedly attacks by Egged members on other carriers.

Services on local routes in the Tel Aviv region, as well as in East Jerusalem, Beersheba and on some Nazareth lines were not affected as other companies serve these areas. (Details below and page 2).



EGGED yesterday used some of its idled buses to block roads in various places — such as here outside Tel Aviv's central terminal, in an attempt to hinder alternative means of passenger transport. (Ippa)

## Wartime transport being set up

By YITZHAK OKED

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Industrial plants, business and private firms are gearing themselves for a long, drawn-out stoppage of service by the Egged Bus Cooperative.

It is believed that if the stoppage continues into next week, the large plants and places of employment will find alternative means — as they did during the Yom Kippur War — of transporting workers to and from work.

Effects of the first day of the stoppage were mainly felt in the greater Tel Aviv area where the main confrontation between Egged members and private drivers centered around the Central Bus terminal area where buses leave for inter-urban trips. There were huge traffic jams partly caused by private drivers taking on and letting off passengers, as well as Egged members blocking the roads around the station with several dozen buses.

There were also reports that strong-armed gangs had taken over certain bus stops in the area of the station and were charging "usher's fees" from the drivers of taxis, private cars, and trucks who wanted to pick up passengers.

Elsewhere, there were reports of traffic problems. In the Rehovot-Rishon area, Egged buses were reported to have driven at a snail's pace on main streets, slowing down their traffic. National Police headquarters said it will ask the busmen for a "clarification" of their actions.

Egged official Yosef Harari explained that these "actions" were not organized by Egged itself, saying, "we are known for our effective and efficient organizational means. If we really wanted to cause a confrontation, the country would have ground to a standstill."

"What really happened was sporadic local attempts taken by small, hastily organized groups of members who were disgruntled by not having received wages due seven days ago," he said.

One citizen, Yair Freedman, a graphic artist, applied to the District Court yesterday for an injunction ordering Egged to operate. He claimed that as a private person, self-employed, his livelihood, and that of hundreds of thousands of others is in jeopardy. The strike is also crippling the economy and endangering our security, he said.

Friedman also based his plea on the laws and regulations governing transportation (paragraphs 339 and 400) which says that a company which is given a licence to carry passengers can only stop service after being given permission by the Ministry of Transport. Since the Ministry did not give such permission, Friedman claimed that Egged had broken the law.

District Shlomo Lowenberg, will hear Friedman's application this morning. Even if ordered back to work, it is believed that Egged will plead that it cannot do so technically since they do not have money to buy fuel.

Israel Aviation Industries and Tadiran also went to court to order Egged to take their employees to work, according to their contracts with Egged. But Egged claimed it could not round up its members. About 2,500 of IAI's 15,500 workers refused to work. Company officials claimed that they would lose reported.

The management of the Dan Bus Cooperative yesterday turned down a request by Egged to join them in a solidarity strike (Egged and Dan are in the midst of merger talks). Dan management did not take any decision at the end of a long meeting, simply calling on all sides in the dispute, the Government, Egged, and the Knesset to meet and thrash out a solution.

More than the normal workday number of passengers travelled by train yesterday, but there was no congestion, the railway spokesman reported.

## Ya'acobi wants Egged and MKs to think again

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TRANSPORT MINISTER Gad Ya'acobi, said yesterday that he did not think emergency regulations could be used to force Egged to renew its service. He expressed the hope that the two sides involved in the dispute — Egged and the Knesset Finance Committee — which in his opinion had both arrived at a dead end, should re-examine the issues in order to break the impasse. (Likud wants page 2)

Speaking to reporters during a tour of Petah Tikva, Ya'acobi said that the important thing was to create a basis for a fundamental overhaul of Egged's financial structure with the help of the Government. Egged should cooperate with this effort, initiated by the Transport Ministry, he said.

The Minister called on Egged members not to break the law by introducing alternative means of transport used for the duration of their stoppage. He also praised the good citizenship of drivers who give lifts. He also thanked the insurance companies, which arranged through their "Kranit" fund to extend automatic insurance coverage to all private drivers carrying passengers.

Starting from 6 o'clock this morning, the Ministry has arranged for the operation of "transport centres" where alternative transport to various interurban destinations will be available. Drivers interested in taking passengers should come to these centres.

The Truckers Board has assigned more than 500 lorries to carry passengers.

In Jerusalem the centre is at the Binayel Ha'zoma parking lot, in Tel Aviv at the Central Bus Station and the surrounding streets; in Haifa at Kikar Plumer. (Details in advert. on page 8)

In Tel Aviv, transport for Ben-Gurion Airport will leave from the Rehov Arlosoroff railway station, every hour on the hour, from 8 a.m.—12 noon, and from 2—4 p.m.

## I DISCOVERED THE FLAVOUR

Oh yes... I thought that low nicotine cigarettes were poor in taste and flavour — but that was before I tried Europa. I am satisfied with this mild, delicate enjoyable cigarette.

Why don't you try it too?



ARIEL



**"GAN"**  
APARTMENTS  
in PETAH TYKVA  
are the BEST  
for LIVING  
and INVESTING  
Unfurnished loans  
available up to IL100,000  
20 HANOVER ST. PETAH TYKVA

**FIREMAN  
FUND  
INSURANCE  
COMPANY**  
GENERAL AGENTS  
**SECURITAS**  
(INSURANCE) LTD.  
P.O. Box 5081, Haifa, Tel. 522-2222

**THE WEATHER**

Forecast: Partly cloudy with showers in North-Center.  
Outlook for Saturday: Scattered showers.  
Weather synopsis: Cold low over Centre moving east.

Location	Yesterday's High-Low	Today's High-Low
Jerusalem	53-33	58-38
Golan	52-32	57-37
Nahariya	44-24	49-29
Safed	44-24	49-29
Haifa Port	54-34	59-39
Tiberias	48-28	53-33
Nazareth	49-29	54-34
Afula	49-29	54-34
Shomron	55-35	60-40
Tel Aviv	57-37	62-42
B.G. Airport	55-35	60-40
Jericho	36-16	41-21
Caes	38-18	43-23
BeerSheva	46-26	51-31
Elat	30-10	35-15
Tiran Straits	29-9	34-14

**Social and Personal**

Defence Minister Shimon Peres met yesterday with British Ambassador Thomas A. Elliot and the British defence attaché, Group Captain R.J.F. Dickinson.

Commerce and Industry Minister Haim Bar-Lev met yesterday with U.S. Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Science and Technology, Dr. Betsy Ancker-Johnson. Also present were Dr. Moshe Mandelbaum, the ministry's director-general, and Prof. Yitzhak Ya'acov, chief scientist for the ministry.

Education Minister Aharon Yadin participated yesterday in the dedication of an agricultural school in Beit Shean named after Yitzhak Shmush, who was the town's first agricultural teacher and its former mayor. Beit Shean's present mayor, Yitzhak Kanan, also took part in the ceremony.

Minister without Portfolio Gideon Hausner yesterday dedicated a new community centre at the Tel Zaur quarter in Even Yehuda, named for Binjamin Kaufman, one of the town's earliest settlers.

Mefakhat-Mishne Rahel Lazarson of the Ben-Gurion Airport Police was promoted yesterday to the rank of mefakhat (inspector) by Nitza-Mishne Roman Yagel, commander of the airport police.

An Oneg Shabbat in English will be held at 9 p.m. tonight at Ihud Shivat Zion, 86 Rehov Ben-Yehuda, Tel Aviv. Tourists are invited to meet Israel's leading author and editor, and Ya'acov Bar-Or, community leader.

An Oneg Shabbat (in English) will be held tonight at Heichal Shlomo in Jerusalem at 8.30 Rabbi Dr. S.M. Lehrman and Shaul Ben-Hayim of the Foreign Ministry will be the speakers. Emcee: Cantor Arye Goldberg. A Melave Malka programme will be held at 11 p.m. tomorrow, with Rabbi David Lander as guest speaker. Cantor Yehuda Lander will sing, and a film will be shown. The public is invited.

The next meeting of the English-Speaking Friendship Club will take place at the B'nai Brith House, 10 Rehov Kaplan, Tel Aviv, at four p.m. Sunday, January 25.

AUSTRALIANS — don't forget — celebrate Australia Day by meeting all your old friends and making new ones at the Pub, Avia Hotel, Old Lod Road, Monday, 26.1.76, from 8.30 p.m. (Communicated)

MARRIAGE  
DUBLON-KNEBEL — The marriage took place on January 20, 1976, in Tel Aviv, of Irith Dublon and Emil Knebel (Milek).



A driver stops to pick up passengers at Jerusalem's French Hill yesterday.

(Barzday)

**Likud man wants Knesset body to review decision on Egged aid**

By GIDION ESHRET  
Jerusalem Post Economics Reporter  
YOHANAN BADER, (Likud) wants the Knesset Finance Committee to review its decision setting out conditions for granting IL50m. to Egged. At a meeting of the committee yesterday, Bader suggested that the issue should be reconsidered because members had not heard evidence from the Golomb Committee, which recently concluded an investigation into Egged's finances.

The bus stoppage came in the wake of a decision of the Finance Committee on Wednesday that Egged should get only if it committed its members to return their holdings in the cooperative's many affiliates for sale by the co-op. Their proceeds would be used to cover the cumulative deficit. The NRP and ILP joined with the Likud and the Aguda bloc to defeat the Alignment motion in the committee.

Bader told The Jerusalem Post that he would meet during the weekend with Moshe Wertman, coalition whip to get his support for a renewed discussion on Egged. Bader pointed out that the supplementary budget to be tabled in the Knesset next Tuesday provided IL145m. in subsidies to Egged. Furthermore, the Treasury planned to use budget reserves to provide the IL50m. requested by Egged, and the Finance Minister did not need the approval of the committee for this: he had only to notify it.

**Mammoth traffic jams in Tel Aviv bus terminal area**

By SARAH HONIG  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV — The central bus terminal area was the scene of mammoth traffic jams and confusion yesterday, as thousands sought alternative transport to the stationary Egged buses.

Egged bus drivers attempted to intimidate lorry and private bus drivers from picking up passengers. There were a few fistfights. Egged men blocked several approach roads to the terminal with their own buses, after letting out the air in the tires.

Egged buses were replaced in the Dan region by pick-up trucks and lorries of every conceivable size, shape, make and age, which travelled bus routes, transporting as many strike-bound passengers as could climb aboard.

**Safe full of drugs stolen from Jerusalem clinic**

A safe full of dangerous drugs worth some IL150,000 was stolen early yesterday morning from the Kupat Holim Leumi clinic on Rehov Hagidim in Jerusalem. The theft was discovered by medical staff when they came to work.

Police said the thieves had apparently smashed through the glass door at the rear of the building, broken down the door to the pharmacy, lifted the door to an inner room off its hinges, and uprooted the 800-kg. safe from the floor. They then dragged it out through the front door.

The clinic pharmacists said they had noticed two suspicious youths in the vicinity of the pharmacy the previous day.

In another drug case, a Jerusalem magistrate yesterday remanded into 10 days' custody an Eilat resident suspected of supplying youths with drugs and encouraging minors to use them.

Matityahu Biton, 26, allegedly pushed drugs to pupils of the Rehavia high school. Six suspected pushers have been arrested in the case so far.

Also in the capital yesterday, three morphine samples stolen from Hadassah Hospital last November were seized in a police raid in the Baka quarter. Six men and a woman were arrested, but only one of them, whom police claim is a known addict, was remanded into custody.

The court also issued search warrants for several Jerusalem locations, and remanded into custody a Bethlehem resident suspected of supplying 26-year-old German women with cannabis seeds and smoking implements. The two were

found in a Jerusalem house searched by police.

One of the main sources of drugs for Jerusalem addicts, Dr. Yehuda Leib Schnepf, was heard two weeks ago from prescribing narcotics.

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

**Tel Aviv hoopsters beat Vienna**

TEL AVIV — Tel Aviv Maccabi basketballers last night built up a commanding 30-point lead in the first leg of their quarter-final European Cup game against Sefra Vienna, beating the Austrians 102-72 before 10,000 spectators at the Yad Eliyahu Sports Palace.

The return game will take place in Vienna next Thursday.

Maccabi were on top throughout. Jim Boatwright had a fine first half, and Tel Brodie improved greatly in the second period, scoring points with spectacular long shots.

Mordechai Arouzi was an effective play-maker, and Lawrence McRae had a better game than against Real Madrid. However, al-

most unobtrusively, it was Len who piled in the hoops, scoring the game with a personal total of 39 points. Boatwright and Brodie each scored 20 points.

Maccabi played a fast, open, confident game, their only weakness being in defence. They led 54-38 at half-time and, in the best minute of the game, scored into a 25-point lead, 70-45, at the start of the second period.

The giant Ron Taylor played some games for Vienna but has not scored more than 10 points. He will probably play a bigger threat in the return game but it appears unlikely that he will recover from last night's point defeat.

Former Bat Yam mayor

**renominated by Labour**

BAT YAM — The local Labour Party branch council yesterday elected Menasheh Rothschild, former mayor of Bat Yam, as its candidate for the next municipal elections.

Rothschild was elected almost unanimously — there was no opposition and only one abstention among the 94 council members. Some of the younger party members recently agitated for a new candidate.

Former Bat Yam mayor

renominated by Labour

Former Bat Yam mayor

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

renominated by Labour

With great sorrow we announce the passing of our mother, sister, grandmother and aunt,

**ELVIRA (ELLA) KOLLEK**

The funeral will take place today, Friday, January 23, at 12 noon, at the Sanhedria Cemetery

Joseph Kollek and family, Dora Kornbluth and family, Philip Terenshiner and Family, Aliza Branik.

The families of Teddy and Paula Kollek, Hinda and Dror Berman, Paul Schaffer.

On Shabbat, Kat Beth Shvat (January 24, 1976), we commemorate the 2nd Anniversary of the death of our dear

**MALVINA (Mimi) KOHN de FRANKEL**

whom we shall never forget.

In remembrance:  
Ruth and David Frankel  
Deborah, Rachel, Max and Barack Frankel  
Relatives and friends in Israel, U.S.A. and Venezuela

With deep sorrow, we announce the passing of our dear

**DORA WEINBERGER**

The funeral will be held today, January 23, 1976, at 1 p.m. at the Savoyon cemetery.

Please refrain from condolence visits.

Her daughter: Lilly Weissbrod and family

Her sister: Dr. Regina Noy

On the thirtieth day after the death of our beloved

**THEODOR KROHNER**

the unveiling of the tombstone will take place on Thursday, January 29, at 3.00 p.m. at the Kfar Samir cemetery, Haifa.

I wish to thank all who comforted us in our deep sorrow, by their visits and letters.

Use Krohner and Family

We mourn the death of

**ABE SELTZER**

in Chicago, January 22, 1976

Rose Seltzer, Chicago  
Ida Waldman, Ramat Aviv  
Esti and Len Zuckerman, Ramat Hasharon  
Jackie and Joe Arbus and family, Skokie, Ill.

Judy and Micky Peres, Jerusalem  
Mike Zuckerman, Chicago  
The Shammir and Littwin families, Ramat Aviv

We wish to thank all who expressed condolences on the death of our beloved

**JULIA ARONSON DUSHKIN**

The Family

We wish to thank all who expressed condolences on the death of our beloved

**JULIA ARONSON DUSHKIN**

The Family

We wish to thank all who expressed condolences on the death of our beloved

**JULIA ARONSON DUSHKIN**

The Family

We wish to thank all who expressed condolences on the death of our beloved

**JULIA ARONSON DUSHKIN**

The Family

We wish to thank all who expressed condolences on the death of our beloved

**JULIA ARONSON DUSHKIN**



Haifa teenagers view the technology exhibition at the Bosmat trade school.

**German technology exhibit now on show in Haifa**

By YAA'AOOV AEDON  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — Modern technology is shown to be fascinating and even fun for teenagers at an exhibition now open at the Bosmat trade school here, in the old Technion compound in Hadar Hacarmel.

The exhibition is on loan from the Federal German Government. It was created by the Deutsches Museum of Munich and the Fischer Werke, which has developed the well-known self-construction toys and models.

Fifty basic technical principles that have implications in daily life are demonstrated in the areas of mechanics, transportation, transport, etc. They are explained in easy-to-understand Hebrew texts, drawings and photographs. The models, many assembled from simple plastic parts, are small masterpieces of construction and respond to operation by push-buttons and handles.

After two months in Haifa, the exhibition will go round the country. It is the first public event sponsored by the Israel Museum of Technology, founded three years ago by a group of public-spirited industrialists and businessmen eager to attract the country's youth to technical careers.

"By demonstrating how fundamentals of science are applied to technology, and how necessity leads to invention, the museum will show

how these help people in their everyday life at every turn today," Dr. Mordechai Levi, Technion, executive chairman of the museum, said this week.

The museum will also show Israel's technological and industrial progress, in particular the transformation of traditional crafts into modern industries.

Dr. Levi added that the museum would highlight the need of finding ways of balancing population growth with additional food and energy sources by the development of new technological means, without endangering the quality of life.

The Haifa Municipality has made a 30-danum site available for the museum project on the undeveloped slope between the Technion and Haifa University, on the Eastern

Carmel. But so far no sources have been found to finance the first leg, which will cost about IL100,000.

"We are counting on the generosity of public-spirited men and women who appreciate the need for a forward-looking facility," Dr. Levi said.

In the meantime, temporary exhibitions and displays will be arranged, like the present one at Bosmat school.

**Jewish War Veterans**  
Let a former U.S. Army soldier, 16 years in Israel, who is fully-licensed guide, and 7-seater minibus, show you the country. Tel. 02-813635.

**SUSAN**  
Children of  
GISELA and MOSHE SIEGER  
New York and Eilat

**MICHAEL**  
Children of  
GERTRUDE and IAN COHEN  
Durban and Herzliya

**MARRIED**  
Herziya Pituh, January 17, 1976

**MARRIED**  
Herziya Pituh, January 17, 1976

**MARRIED**  
Herziya Pituh, January 17, 1976

**MARRIED**  
Herziya Pituh, January 17, 1976

**MARRIED**  
Herziya Pituh, January 17, 1976



## Likud wants Histadrut firms to show the way on wage increases

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut Executive yesterday outlined the wages and social benefits it intends to demand from the private employers, but it rejected a Likud notion that Histadrut enterprises should meet those terms at once.

The Executive said that the new agreements, now being negotiated with the Coordinating Bureau of Economic Organizations, should provide for a wage increase of up to 9 per cent. But workers in profitable enterprises should have a share in the profits it added.

The Likud motion was that Histadrut enterprises immediately give their employees the benefits which the labour federation — as the workers' representative — is demanding from the private employers.

Opposing this, Secretary-General

eruhim Meshel said that if negotiations with the private employers failed, the secretary of the union of workers in Histadrut industrial enterprises would negotiate an agreement with the Histadrut enterprises on the basis of the Executive's decisions.

"This was one of the issues over which Meshel and Yoram Aridor of Likud clashed vociferously yesterday. Aridor also criticized the Histadrut for setting the maximum wage increase at nine per cent. "Why not link wage increases to the rise in productivity?" he demanded.

Meshel argued later that wage increases should not depend only on the rise in productivity. Productivity in the Timna copper mines had risen, but the decline in world prices was forcing the plant to shut down. Profitability, workers' needs, and the fact that profits on capital rose faster than pay increases should also be reckoned in calculating the new wages, he said.

Meshel warned that, unless an agreement is reached shortly, the Histadrut will authorize the trade unions and labour councils to negotiate independently with each employer.

But Dov Lautman, who heads the private employers' negotiating team, indicated to reporters he did not believe the Histadrut would really do so. He said the Manufacturers Association will instruct its members not to enter such negotiations.



Golda Meir tastes a local wine at Food Week yesterday... from a plastic cup. (Lester Millman)

## Golda sees what's cooking at Food Week exhibition

By MARTHA MEISELS

Jerusalem Post Consumer Affairs Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Former Prime Minister Golda Meir, who is equally at home in political kitchen cabinets and real kitchens, yesterday toured the third Israel Food Week at the Hilton Hotel here.

She was followed by a crowd of photographers hoping to snap the world's most famous grandmother tasting a bit of gefilte fish or chicken soup. Instead, they found her sampling soy milk from the Koor Industries' food division and dehydrated bananas from Pri-Wald of Rishon LeZion.

Meir pronounced the soy milk "tasty" — although it is really meant for industrial use, such as ice cream making, and whitening was ill.

coffee at kosher hotels. As for the dried banana, Meir asked questions about it, but did not venture an opinion. (This reporter found the banana tastier than the soy milk which is very thick and sweet.)

At the closing event of Food Week last night, Arnon Gadi, director-general of the Finance Ministry, said the signs of recovery on the world market mark a suitable opportunity for expanding Israel's exports. Him reported last night.

"Israel's possibilities in food export are nearly unlimited," he said, adding that the week-long exhibition was "impressive proof."

Gadi was filling in for Finance Minister Yehoshua Rabinowitz, who

## Kol charges El Al is harming Israel's image

By GEORGE LEONOF

Jerusalem Post Travel Correspondent  
The Minister for Tourism yesterday charged the board of directors and management of El Al with displaying indifference in a situation that was damaging both Israel's image as a tourist destination and the credibility of the national carrier.

Replying to a question by The Jerusalem Post concerning reports of mounting complaints to his ministry from tourists, Minister Moshe Kol pointed out that only after weeks of regular delays in its timetable did the airline concede on Wednesday that it had a slowdown strike on its hands. This, he added, despite the fact that the strike had been playing havoc with El Al schedules and causing considerable hardship to its passengers.

The minister admitted that his office has been receiving a growing volume of protests from tourists. "Some of them," he noted, "express amazement that such a situation can exist so soon after the El Al strike last October, which had already caused people to reflect on the airline's reliability."

Kol also noted that many of the tourist complaints refer also to the poor quality of El Al's in-flight services. He urged the company to take the situation in hand without further delay.

Turning to the Transport Ministry's decision to permit charter flights to Eilat from more European countries (hitherto they were restricted to Scandinavia), Kol said this was a victory for common sense and the increasingly obvious

## Haifa excluded

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Mayor Yehoram Zeisel protested yesterday in a telegram to Transport Minister Gad Ya'acobi against the exclusion of Haifa from the list of places which a Government-appointed committee has selected as desirable terminal points for charter flights from overseas.

These are Mahanayim, Safad, Tiberias and Jerusalem. Eilat has already been promised more charters, at least from Europe. "Haifa is crying out for tourists, and denying it charter flights seriously handicaps our efforts to put the city on the tourist map. We expect you to change this," the mayor stated.

need for liberalization of the country's aviation policy. He noted that the Transport Ministry, which only a few months ago was turning down requests from a number of European operators for charter flights, could not be unaware that the investigations of the Kefauver Committee were leading it in the direction of definite conclusions.

The committee's report, issued earlier this week, called for a substantial broadening of charter operations to Israel from Europe and the Western Hemisphere.

Meanwhile, it was learned that the Netherlands branch of West Germany's large charter operators, Neckermann tours, is applying for a series of flights to Eilat from Holland.

## HOTELS TO NAME 'OMBUDSMAN'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Israel Hotel Association is to appoint an ombudsman to receive and deal with complaints against its members from both local and foreign tourists. The "ombudsman" for complaints has not yet been appointed, but IEA general manager Moshe Amir told the press that it would be a prominent public personality familiar with the hotel trade.

The address and picture of the ombudsman will be prominently displayed in all hotels. Amir added that all complaints will be treated confidentially and will be followed up directly with the hotel concerned.

Appointment of the ombudsman is one of the measures being undertaken by the association to raise the level of tourist services, he said, in its effort to increase the flow of visitors to Israel.

## Raphael condemns Christians for silence on Lebanon war

Jerusalem Post Staff

Religious Affairs Minister Yitzhak Raphael last night condemned leaders of the world Christian community for its "strange silence" over the tragedy of Christians in Lebanon. He was speaking at a meeting of the National Religious Party executive in Tel Aviv.

Raphael said he had heard hair-raising descriptions of the suffering of Lebanese Christians from "church leaders in high position," but no significant reaction from the Vatican or its spokesmen. "Is the strength of political factors so great that it stills the voices of men of faith and cancels out any move to bring to suffering brothers minimal humanitarian aid?"

Pointing a finger at "certain churches," Raphael said it was "our elementary human obligation to awaken the conscience of the world to the suffering of thousands of homeless refugees." The bloodshed in neighbouring Lebanon could teach Israel many lessons, both domestic and international, he said.

Regarding Prime Minister Rabin's upcoming visit to the U.S., Raphael warned those who call for reconvening the Geneva conference not to see it as a "doorway to deliverance." The conference could well be a "trap" — even if Israel is promised that the Palestine Liberation Organization will not be officially represented in the talks, he said.

## Capable Person

sought by  
SAVE THE  
CHILDREN FEDERATION  
for full-time  
office work including  
Arabic/English translations,  
light clerical  
duties and English typing.  
Five-day week.  
Rehavia location.  
Send resume to P.O.B. 7682,  
Jerusalem

## 30% Saving in Fuel Costs!

HISAHOM - חִישָׁהוֹם  
Automatic weather-reset controller slashes fuel consumption without reducing heating hours!  
For centrally heated:  
• Apartment Buildings • Institutions • Offices  
Tel Aviv: Tel. 259947 • Jerusalem: Tel. 8711334  
Haifa: Tel. 663552 • BeerSheva: Tel. 39630

## 11,700 Jews left USSR in 1975: half of '74 total

MOSCOW. — A Soviet official said yesterday that 11,700 Soviets emigrated to Israel in 1975 — half the figure for 1974.

Boris Shumlin, Deputy Minister of Soviet Internal Affairs, cited letters from persons who had gone to Israel and who he said are now complaining about the lack of stability, security and usual privileges, such as guaranteed right to employment, free medical aid, cheap rents and free education.

Shumlin's remarks came in an interview with the Novosti press agency, distributed by the Tass news agency.

Shumlin said regulations were amended last year to simplify emigration procedures. He said the regulations were in complete conformity with what he called an international pact on civil and political rights.

"It is but natural that restrictions we sometimes apply directly flow from the provisions of the pact," he said. "It says, specifically, that the right of man to travel from his country to another may be restricted in cases related to protection of state security and public order."

He said by January 1, exit permits had been postponed for only 1.6 per cent of applications by Jews — the most numerous applicants. He said from 1945 to 1976, 122,000 persons had left for Israel.

Some Jewish activists complain that many more Jews would leave if it weren't for what they believe are unreasonable restrictions. (AP)

Sarah Honig reports from Tel Aviv:

The Soviets have come up with new regulations which might have the effect of restricting aliyah even further. The new regulations stipulate that exit visas will be granted only if the emigration of the applicant is not deemed "damaging to public morale." This will grant each local official, neighbourhood committee or superior at one's place of employment the power to veto an aliyah application, on the grounds that it would have a demoralizing effect on neighbours or coworkers.

This could become as widely used a ploy to hinder aliyah as the clause which currently denies the right to leave to any person said to have access to confidential information vital to state security. This state-secrets clause is used so arbitrarily as to prevent the emigration of department store cleaning women, carpenters, dentists or landscape artists.

Soviet activists in Israel, dismissing the official Soviet statements, say the number of exit permits granted is still no more than one-third of the number of aliyah applications submitted. They add that, in some Soviet cities, hardly any exit permits are issued and it is risky even to apply to leave.

These sources say more than 150,000 Soviet Jews have already asked their relatives in Israel for invitations to join them — the first step on the long and arduous road to emigration.

enjoy  
WISSOTZKY  
quali-tea

## Double-header rugby tomorrow

By JACK LEON

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT GAN. — A National Rugby League double-header tomorrow will see Holon facing Haifa, then Tel Aviv University meeting the Hebrew University XV.

The programme, starting at 2 p.m., will be held at the Maccabi Maccabi soccer field — a new venue for rugby football.

With the season half over, the Jerusalem XV must defeat TAU to stay in the race for the championship — especially since Holon, the current leader, is not likely to have difficulty in maintaining its unbeaten record against bottom-place Haifa.

Holon at present has maximum points (8); the Hebrew University has 6; Tel Aviv University and Kibbutz Yizre'el have 4 each; and Haifa has none. TAU and Haifa have played five matches, while the rest have played four.

## Equipment flown in for Sinai alert station

BEN-GURION AIRPORT. — Heavy earth-moving equipment for the American-managed early-warning station in Sinai was flown in here early yesterday.

American technicians supervised the unloading of the tractors, cranes, generators, bulldozers and other equipment off an American jumbo jet.

Work is expected to begin tomorrow on the station, which the United States agreed to man with civilian technicians as part of the second interim agreement reached between Israel and Egypt last September.

An advance party of U.S. technicians arrived on Wednesday. The head of the advance party, Nicholas Thorne, met yesterday with Defence Minister Shimon Peres and expressed the technicians' thanks for the help they have received from the army. (Itim)

## Compulsory guard duty extended to age 60

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Men up to the age of 60 will be required to do guard duty in certain settlements and localities, according to a law passed by the Knesset on the second and third readings Monday night.

The law will apply in those localities where local authorities request its application, for instance in cases, where not enough people volunteer for the Civil Guard. The law applies to men only.

Shulamit Aloni, MK (Ya'ad) withdrew her proposal to have women included under the law, after it was explained to her that guard duty in settlements was equivalent to service in a battle unit of the army.

## Cities want to raise rates at least 20%

By SARAH HONIG

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Executive of the Union of Local Authorities yesterday decided that local rates could go up by at least 20 per cent in the fiscal year beginning April 1.

For the average citizen, however, an increase will be much greater — probably about 60 per cent — since rates were raised by an average of 40 per cent this year, the Treasury (not the taxpayer) paid the increase. Since it is highly likely that the Government will continue footing the bill for the 75-76 increases in 1976/77, the idea will have to pay the old rates as well as the new 20 per cent hike.

The increase will have to be approved by the Interior Ministry.

The executive decided that all authorities must increase rates at least 20 per cent. Each city, however, will be able to set a larger increase if it sees the minimum increase was set

to close the gap among the local authorities, some of which have far lower rates than their neighbours.

The executive also demanded that the Knesset pass a law linking local rates to the Cost-of-Living Index, rather than the economically inflexible system of basing them on apartment size only.

The union's chairman, Holon Mayor Pinhas Eylon, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that even if the increase in local rates will still not catch up with the inflationary spiral. The cities now have an accumulated deficit of IL200m.

The executive also decided that vacant municipal posts will not be filled in the coming year, and that the size of municipal administrations will not grow. Tightening measures are promised; but the cities warn that, if the Government wants services cut, it had better point out precisely which services so that the population will not blame the cities.

## Taking the nomad out of Beduin

TEL AVIV. — The Lands Administration, together with other Government agencies, will set up 14 Beduin settlements during the next five years. Over 3,000 families are expected to abandon the nomadic way of life and to settle permanently in places designed to suit their traditional needs.

During a press tour yesterday, administration executives Uri Beitz and Moshe Gatt said the Beduin settlements were now scattered through Galilee. Each family will get a plot of one-half to one and a half dunams, and financial help build a house on it. No one will be compelled to settle in or near areas of another tribe, to avoid friction.

Many Beduin are keen on settling in, and some of the new settlements are already being built, the spokesmen said.

The press was shown the new settlement Be'er el-Maksur, on the Nazareth-Shfaram road. Some of the Beduin families built themselves villas on columns, the fronts adorned with marble and other stone surfacing — in contrast with the standard Jewish housing developments, which are built of cement blocks.

PET OWNERS in kibbutzim have been offered spaying operations for their pets at IL60 instead of the usual IL200, in a move by the Israel Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals to prevent the increase of unwanted kittens and pups.

## MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT

Continuation of notice published January 23, 1976, regarding  
Permit to carry fare-paying passengers in commercial vehicles, private cars, buses and taxis

## FARES

The Controller of Road Transport, under his powers under Section 2 of the General Permit to carry fare-paying passengers in commercial vehicles, private cars, buses and taxis, has laid down the following scale of fares:

1. JOURNEYS IN TOWN  
IL2 — per passenger, per journey in town.
2. INTERURBAN JOURNEYS  
Each journey up to 10 km.: IL2 — per passenger  
Each journey between 10 and 30 km.: IL5 — per passenger  
Each journey between 30 and 60 km.: IL10 — per passenger  
Each journey between 60 and 100 km.: IL15 — per passenger  
Each journey between 100 and 150 km.: IL20 — per passenger  
Each journey between 150 and 200 km.: IL25 — per passenger  
Each journey between 200 and 250 km.: IL30 — per passenger  
Each journey between 250 and 300 km.: IL35 — per passenger  
Each journey between 300 and 350 km.: IL40 — per passenger  
Each journey between 350 and 400 km.: IL45 — per passenger

The above came into effect on January 23, 1976.

Yaacov Malka  
Controller of Road Transport

## Closing Down Sale!!! LOTUS' LAMPSHADES

are going at discounts of  
**20%—40%**

- \* Range of lampshades imported from Italy and France
- \* Nickel — and gold-plated copper lampshades
- \* Italian Murano glass

You'll find

**LOTUS**

at 160 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv  
Open 9.00 a.m.—1.00 p.m.  
1.00 p.m.—7.30 p.m.

## WE WERE WRONG...

... for allowing the debt we have run up, as a result of the Government's policy, to snowball — for not taking drastic action earlier.

... for not insisting that the Government establish a clear policy on all aspects of public transport.

... for agreeing to the Government's demand that we accept a fares scale and subsidy which together did not cover our increased operating expenses.

... for remaining silent when the Government put us in fierce competition with tour lorries, lorries, taxis and vans, on the routes on which we earned a profit. (We had no "partners" on the 70% of our routes which we operated at a loss.)

... for putting good money into bus stations and garages all over the country, when no other body was prepared to invest in their construction.

... for putting our money into members' shares in the Cooperative and assets, the value of which has not risen in any way comparably to the value of the securities and other investments, in which thousands of other citizens have put their money.

... for not having struck — in line with other public companies in Israel — when all our demands were rejected, and for having accustomed the public to expect that, come what may, Egged will keep rolling!

**We were wrong. Or were we?**





## FILTEX The Popular Water Filter - Fits All Taps

- Improves and purifies your drinking water
- Gets rid of the taste of Chlorine
- Softens the water for laundry

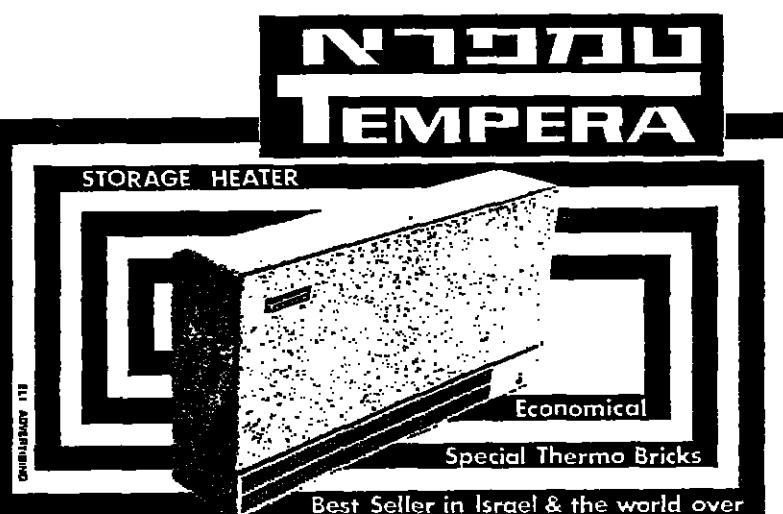
Recommended retail price:  
Appliance IL25.-  
Element IL 7.-

Obtainable at pharmacies, self-service centres, plumbing-supplies, shops, and household and kitchenware shops.

Sole agent: ITARIN Ltd., P.O.B. 2058, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-222774.

Distributor to pharmacies: Talmor, 32 Rehov Yordel Hasira, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-442351.

Distributor to shops: M. Topolsky, 20 Rehov Hehalutzim, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-822454.



## BUY NOW - BEFORE INTRODUCTION OF VAT!

AVAILABLE AT:  
TEL AVIV: Le-Kar, 78 Reh. Ben Zvi, Tel. 03-224945  
JERUSALEM: N. Meir, 10 Reh. Ben Zvi, Tel. 02-225819  
HAIFA: Tempers, 98 Reh. Meir, Tel. 04-321166  
AFULA: Boreas Electronics Ltd., 7 Reh. Hanassi, Tel. 052-52888  
HADESA: Friedman-Gavish, Simat Paltin, Tel. 052-27715  
NETANYA: Pomer, 8-6 Reh. Eliahu Krause, Tel. 052-24555  
REHOVOT: Lahat, 6 Reh. Ben Zvi, Tel. 052-24555  
REHOBOT: Kromann G. Pomer Hanagor passage, Tel. 052-24555  
ARAD: Aklin - Arad, Industrial zone, Tel. 052-24555

DEPARTMENT OF CULTURE JERUSALEM MUNICIPALITY

YAD IZHAQ BEN-ZVI JERUSALEM

### A FOUR-DAY SEMINAR IN ENGLISH

#### THE JUDAEAN DESERT

The programme, combining lectures and field trips, will deal with the various aspects of the region's geography, archaeology, history and natural history.

The general outline of the programme is as follows:

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1976 - Opening session at Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi Lecture Hall

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1976 - TEKOAH AND HERODIAN (Field trip and lectures)

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1976 - SYNAGOGUES AND FORTS OF THE JERICHO REGION (Field trip and lectures)

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1976 - MASADA AND EIN GEDI (Field trip)

Cost: IL250.- including room and board at the Judean Hills Recreation Centre, Jerusalem Forest. (Accommodation in rooms of three beds each)

IL125.- without room and board

SPECIAL NOTE: The programme is designed for experienced hikers with the ability to walk and climb well. However, if a sufficient number of less athletic people wish to participate, two different routes may be planned.

Those interested should fill out and mail the registration coupon below. A detailed programme will be sent to those registering for the Seminar.

YAD IZHAQ BEN-ZVI P.O.B. 7680 JERUSALEM

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Surname \_\_\_\_\_ Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ (Please write in block letters)

1. Please register me as a participant in the four-day Seminar on the Judean Desert which will take place 22.2.76-25.2.76.

A) Attached please find my cheque for IL250 for participation with full room and board.

B) Attached please find my cheque for IL125 for participation without room and board.

2. I am interested in participating. If alternative routes for elderly walkers can be arranged, in such an event I would be interested "in room and board" without room and board.

CUT AND SEND

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_

Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Jericho Group, 28 Rehov Ramat Hagolan, Ramat Hashkol, Jerusalem.

## South Africans may pull out of Angola after setbacks

JOHANNESBURG. — Speculation that the Government may pull out of the Angola war following battlefield communications which said the Soviet-backed MPLA movement and its Cuban allies had made significant gains this week in Southern Angola.

The country's press said that South Africa and its allies had suffered a shattering defeat if the latest reports from the conflict are accurate.

In Washington, sources said that U.S. intelligence officials had received reports that South African military units had been ordered to pull out of Angola.

U.S. analysts believe the South African decision to pull out of the war may have been spurred by increasing opposition at home to the Angola involvement and because South African strategists may have concluded they face a necessity of committing more troops to counter a growing Cuban fighting force.

The war news was splashed across the front pages of South Africa's newspapers following MPLA claims it had captured the vital towns of Ceta, Santa Comba and Ambivia on the southern front. This triangular area was the major logistical stronghold of the estimated 1,200 South African troops supporting the local UNITA army and the "Rand Daily Mail" newspaper described it as bristling with South African military hardware.

If the battlefield reports were correct — UNITA at first denied the communiques and then fell silent — the "Daily Mail" said it would be a "shattering defeat for white intervention in Angola that is bound to have far-reaching repercussions on the war."

If the reports were correct, it would be a major breach in the so-called southern front running across the waist of Angola which UNITA and South African troops have been trying to consolidate since December. Military analysts questioned the ability of UNITA or South African troops to hold other parts on the front once a hole of such magnitude had been blown in their defensive wall.

The MPLA yesterday announced the formation of an air force to be manned by mercenary combat pilots, according to Lusaka Radio. The radio announcement, monitored in Johannesburg, said the pilots would fly Russian-built Mig-21 jets.

Cuban troops which have spearheaded all the MPLA's recent successful offensives continued to pour into the country, Washington said there were now more than 10,000 Cuban troops in Angola.

There also were reports that a UNITA recruiting campaign in Europe and Africa for mercenaries had been "very successful." These reports said the infusion of high-trained mercenaries both on the UNITA southern front and in Northern Angola would become noticeable in the next few days.

(UPI, Reuters, AP)

## Britain grants freedom to strategic Seychelles

LONDON. — Britain yesterday handed independence to one of her last remaining colonial possessions — the tiny, far-flung but strategically important Seychelles Islands group in the Indian Ocean.

Seychelles, a group of 92 islands with a population of 60,000, will become a sovereign republic within the British Commonwealth on June 28, an official communique said. They have been a British colony for 160 years.

The agreement provided for inclusion in the independent Seychelles of three islands — Aldabra, Farquhar and Desroches — which the U.S. has leased from Britain for 60 years along with Diego Garcia Island, on which the U.S. is building a naval base.

Ted Rowlands, Parliamentary Under-Secretary at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, who signed the Seychelles independence agreement for Britain, said there are no American bases on Aldabra, Farquhar and Desroches Islands.

"The U.S. has indicated its readiness in principle to hand over the three islands to an independent Seychelles," Rowlands said.

Seychelles Prime Minister James Mancham, scheduled to become the first president of an independent Seychelles, said the islands will have no armed forces and will not permit any foreign bases on their territory.

Asked what his reaction would be if the Soviet Union, which has greatly increased its naval strength in the Indian Ocean, asked for naval bases or facilities, Mancham said he would refuse them.

"If the big powers came to a confrontation on our door step we would ignore them," he said. "We want to avoid becoming involved in big power affairs. We will grant bases to no one."

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.

"We shall try to pursue the philosophy of small Indian Ocean Switzerland," he said.

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.

"We shall try to pursue the philosophy of small Indian Ocean Switzerland," he said.

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.

"We shall try to pursue the philosophy of small Indian Ocean Switzerland," he said.

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.

"We shall try to pursue the philosophy of small Indian Ocean Switzerland," he said.

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.

"We shall try to pursue the philosophy of small Indian Ocean Switzerland," he said.

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.

"We shall try to pursue the philosophy of small Indian Ocean Switzerland," he said.

Mancham said the Seychelles will have no defence agreement with Britain either.



The Commanding Officer of UNITA troops in Angola, Col. Samuel Chivale, with some of his men in a village near the battlefield.

## 'U.S. misjudging issues in M.E.'

NEW YORK. — Eugene Rostow, who was Under-Secretary of State for Political Affairs during the Johnson Administration, charged last night that since the Yom Kippur War, the U.S. in its efforts to wean the Arab states from the Soviet Union, has abandoned its reliance on UN Security Council resolutions 242 and 338.

Noting that the resolutions provide that "the Israelis need not withdraw of inch from the cease-fire lines until there is a firm and binding agreement of peace," Rostow declared that "in negotiating the military disengagement agreement between Egypt and Israel, our Government gave up its strongest and most important negotiating position, and a fundamental principle as well."

Rostow, who is now a professor of law and public affairs at Yale University, made his remarks at the National Committee on American Foreign Policy's symposium being held at the Waldorf-Astoria hotel.

The symposium theme is "The Middle East: Critical Choices for America." It will conclude with a discussion of the UN and the Middle East and feature an address by Daniel Moynihan, the U.S. Ambassador to the UN.

Rostow who is chairman of the symposium, said the American policy in the Middle East is based on a misjudgement of the issues.

"The Arab states have turned to the Soviet Union for help in order to destroy Israel. We will have no chance of weaning them away from their Soviet connection until they have made a genuine peace with Israel, and the dream of destroying Israel begins to recede into history."

By pressing Israel to give up some of the administered territories without peace, "we have allowed the Arab states to continue to hope that somehow, someday, with Soviet help, they will be able to liquidate Israel," he said.

Rostow strongly criticized President Ford and Secretary of State Kissinger for telling the American public that there is a détente with the Soviet Union which, Rostow said, does not exist. "We must," he said, "face the fact that what the world confronts in the Middle East and elsewhere is not the natural sparring of super-powers, but a deliberate Soviet policy conquest, seeking power for its own sake, and

employing for that purpose most ruthless and unprincipled of terror, and of aggression."

Charging that the Yom Kippur war was the Soviet Union's answer to the American rapprochement with China, Rostow declared: "The war and other conflicts of the Middle East are not simply regional, or wars of religion, or of culture. They could have lasted, or become a threat to world peace, without the agreement and assistance, and the active partition, of the Soviet Union."

Turning to the Palestinian issue, Rostow said that while the heart of the conflict is between Israel and the Arab states, "it is not follow that it can be solved by dealing with the Palestinian issue. The Palestinian issue is a 'hold no mandate from the Palestinian Arabs.' 'Instead, he said, the American effort to concentrate to facilitate peace between Jordan and Israel since 1948 — and they alone — can move it as a grievance and a den in Arab life and a threat to world peace."

U.S. to sign defence treaty with Spain

MADRID. — The U.S. and the new Spanish Government have agreed on a defence treaty under which the U.S. will retain military bases in Spain, U.S. sources reported yesterday. The agreement requires Senate ratification.

The treaty, the first after 17 years of executive agreements, says each government would refer an attack on either country from a third party to its constitutional process. There is no obligation of military reply, the sources said.

In the case of the U.S., the sources said, this meant the Congress and in Spain's case, its parliament.

Secretary of State Kissinger and Spanish Foreign Minister Jose Maria Arellano will sign the treaty during Kissinger's stopover in Madrid.

The treaty will give the U.S. access to Spanish air bases and nuclear submarine facilities, communications systems at the Rota navy base on Cadiz Bay, of Gibraltar.

William Coleman is to announce decision early next month on whether the Concorde will be granted rights in the U.S.

The North American route, far blocked by environmental protesting against noise, is vital to the aircraft's chances of flying a profit.

British newspaper headlines ferred to the "triumphant dawn" of the "supersonic era," which opened "the supersonic era."

Sadat for Europe

CAIRO. — President Anwar Sadat will make a tour of three Western countries this spring, Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmy said yesterday. He will go to West Germany, France and Italy.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.

Both flights prompted French and British officials to predict that the Concorde would win eventual approval for the lucrative North American market, now blocked by opposition, in the U.S.

U.S. Transportation Secretary

Optimism in U.K., France after Concorde flights

PARIS. — The first step in commercial supersonic flight was completed yesterday when Concorde pilots returned to Paris and London.

An Air France supersonic jet touched down in Paris on its return flight from Rio de Janeiro after cutting more than four hours off the normal flight time from the Brazilian city.

The British Concorde headed back for London after lopping more than two hours from the subsonic flight time from Bahrain. The jets took off simultaneously from the European capitals on Wednesday.



## Doing something about the 'quality of life'

THERE ARE MANY PROBLEMS, external problems, that are beyond my reach. But courtesy, for instance, does not cost a cent. And courtesy is not beyond my reach." A lawyer who emigrated from South Africa, Hertz Katz, would like to help channel the talents — and gripes and "culture shock" — of English-speaking newcomers (and of course, veteran settlers as well) toward existing organizations whose purpose is to improve what is vaguely called the "quality of life." He would like them to know more about their rights and to know that "they are not alone," and through such activity, to become absorbed more quickly into the mainstream of Israeli life.

To get things started, a conference will be held on March 1 and 2 at the Pal Hotel in Tel Aviv, organized on the basis of workshops in four areas: road safety; manners and ethics; consumer problems; and environment. The event is sponsored by the Zionist Federations of South Africa, Britain, Australia and New Zealand; Hitechut Olei Britannia; and the AACI. But you don't have to be an "Anglo-Saxon" to come: anyone who can express himself in English is invited.

Mr. Katz, who is obviously earnest, enthusiastic, and highly motivated, by no means believes



Hertz Katz

that English-speaking immigrants have any special key to the solution of "quality of life" problems. Far from it: "The immigrant is certainly not always right; often he's far from right. Furthermore, there are people far better equipped than I am to arrange such things." But what the English-speaking immigrant does have is his well-known "culture shock," and Mr. Katz's idea is to make a virtue out of this dazed dissatisfaction, to channel it into already existing organizations. These might range from the Society for the Protection of Nature to the Better Business Bureau, from the Soldiers' Welfare Association to the consumer organizations, from the Association for the Prevention of Road Accidents to Rotary, or "Ichpat Lanu" or municipal ombudsmen or complaint bureaus.

All this, as Mr. Katz sees it, ought to be a two-way road, and his starting point is actually the absorption process of new immigrants — not so much in the sense that Anglo-Saxon newcomers may find the "quality of life" in Israel unbearable (and therefore it ought to be improved) as in the sense that they have much to contribute to it: "I'm thinking," he

By MARJA WOLSKA  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

explains, "of someone who may come here with an active background in road safety, let us say, but who is not fluent in Hebrew and does not know exactly to whom to turn. I want to give him a forum, to give him the address of organizations who can use him, and who will benefit from his talents. Representatives of such organizations will be participating actively at the conference.

NONE OF THIS, of course, is very new. The Jerusalem Post, as an existing forum for disturbed new immigrants (the phrase is not used here in the pejorative sense), has long been printing letters from English-speakers on everything from rudeness in cinemas to bureaucracy in government offices — both, too, grist for Mr. Katz's mill. Likewise, organizations and branches of organizations have emerged from time to time with programmes to activate the citizen, to inform him of his rights, to "deal with the subject."

But "Koah Kan" — the name under which the conference will take place — does not intend to be an organization; its sole purpose is to direct people to "the right address," where their spirit and idealism — these are probably the right words — can be put to use.

Nor will it have any political affiliation, in answer to the ever green question as to whether any of the changes envisaged can be made outside of a political and pressure framework.

Mr. Katz defines the phrase "quality of life" — which on occasion means an upper-middle-class longing for life in a nice green suburb — as "the standard of the relationship between man and man, and between man and authority." With this broad concept, he can choose to measure the quality of life in this country by such phenomena as the number of cars which fail to pick up soldiers on the roads, or government officials who are never at their desks and do not return telephone calls, or appliance suppliers who do not honour their guarantees.

Whether it is really such components of "quality of life" which cause immigrants — and others — to leave this country is, he thinks, difficult to ascertain: "We've tried to do studies at the South African Zionist Federation, and we find that the reasons given for *yerida* are often excuses for other causes." His cousin, killed in the Yom Kippur War, had been doing just such research at the Hebrew University.

Mr. Katz came to Israel seven years ago after years of Zionist activity in South Africa. After seven years, he is still capable of action springing from indignation — whether this is telling a child on the street not to throw candy wrappers on the ground ("Usually they say, 'Who do you think you are, my father?,' but sometimes they will actually pick it up and put it in a trash bin") to publishing his fury at the "calls for Aliya" made at the last "Zionist Summit" which completely neglected the "real Zionist leaders" — those who have come here.



A roller levels the site which hours before housed Patti's Bakery. (Ollendorff)

## Epitaph for a landmark

AFTER READING that Patti's Bakery was at last being finally razed, nostalgic drew me to a corner of Jerusalem that had been a favourite haunt in my student days.

What would the corner of the Street of the Prophets and Rehov HaRav Kook look like now? Would one now be able to appreciate better those two enchanting little houses on the other side of the street — sheltered beneath a huge tree, one of them with a fairy-tale balcony, they had been an island of tranquillity in what had become a busy thoroughfare.

As the accompanying photograph shows, I arrived just in time to see the bulldozer clearing the last metres of what is now a bare wide area, from which one has a better perspective of the two little houses.

But as I stood on the site of that old Jerusalem landmark which had been a second home for so

By FRANZ OLLENDORFF  
Special to The Jerusalem Post

many of us, many other pictures filled my mind. I saw the little shop in which the Patti family sold their delicious cakes and rolls. I saw the two steps leading from it down into the cosy cafe, which in turn led into a secluded vine covered garden with a tree in the middle.

How many hours we spent talking over coffee and cake! How many times did boy meet girl there for a first rendezvous! And I suddenly remembered how on Friday afternoons I would buy my favourite *strousselkuchen* there. It was a Patti speciality and cost one whole... piastre. It couldn't have cost a whole pound, because in those days that was one-quarter of my entire student's allowance....

## How much do you charge your child for a meal?

EVERY THURSDAY the postman brings me a Swiss woman's weekly, just in time for leisurely weekend reading.

Geared to an average, middle class readership, the journal believes in healthy minds in healthy bodies.

Topics dealt with range from citizenship to kindness to the old and understanding of the young. Lusciously illustrated recipes cater for the inner man, with plain nourishing meals easy on the purse the rule rather than the exception. The medical advice proffered stresses natural, mainly herbal, remedies. Poultries are recommended, as is cold water applied liberally all over the body, for many cases. There seems to be some brew for every illness, and modern medicines are frequently referred to as poison.

By far the most interesting column is the one dealing with financial matters. The paper's economist-in-residence even works out individual budgets for specific monthly incomes. It is here that the reader's imagination can be allowed to run riot.

Take the woman whose daughter has just finished her apprenticeship as a shop assistant (now we know why the service in Swiss stores is so efficient). The girl is on a beginner's salary and still lives at home. The mother writes to know how much she may charge her child for feeding her, doing her laundry and cleaning her room once a week. Apparently the girl has a boyfriend who eats with the family over the weekend. Can the mother reckon the cost of his food at S. Frs. 5 (IL13.50) — a meal?

The answer leaves an Israeli parent speechless. The exact amount Swiss may charge their working children for any service rendered or expenses incurred is fixed by the government, even down to the occasional glass of wine. But since the Swiss are a punctilious people, it is laid down that if the child gives advance information of not coming home for a meal, the relevant amount must be deducted from the monthly charges.

IF SUCH A QUESTION were to be asked in this country, the answer would be highly complicated. It is a long-standing tradition that young married couples have Friday night dinner and Shabbat lunch with one or other of the parents. How could pay-

By GRETE ROESLER  
Special to the Jerusalem Post

ment be worked out? Should it be deducted from the monetary gifts the often hard-working parents give the young people to enable them to acquire all the latest gadgets for their new and large flats? Would Kiddush wine be charged separately or is it automatically part of a Friday night meal?

On the other hand, a really business-like mother could derive financial benefits under such a system. In all places of employment, work on Shabbat and Saturday night is paid at overtime rates. Thus, when the soldier son manages to get home for a short weekend, his mother can, presumably, charge only ordinary rates for doing his washing on a Friday afternoon. But she could "do an Ashdod Port" on him when ironing his khaki uniform on Saturday night before he has to dash back to camp. Of course, she will have to remember that he doesn't earn very much as a private, but the fee could rise with every stripe. In order to make the bookkeeping easier, a suitable amount could be deducted from the pocket money that mothers always seem to manage to slip into their child's wallet for that extra soft drink at the kiosk or the special cake at Shekum.

Irregular mealtimes surely deserve extra payment, too, and they are a fact of life in Israel. The shop-assistant may get home for her lunch-break at 1 p.m. A son knocks off from his factory at 3 p.m. The husband does not appear until his office closes at 4 p.m. But all expect a hot meal to be awaiting them. Perhaps mother should receive an extra amount for spending the best part of her afternoon serving meals and washing up in dribs and drabs.

Another fascinating page in this weekly is devoted to classified ads for things to be sold, ranging from used baby clothes, to used toys and shoes to fit a child of six. How do even the thrifty Swiss manage to train their toddlers to keep their toys in sufficiently good condition to be sold off when they have outgrown their usefulness? The amounts asked can hardly cover the expenses of advertising. Are there no willing takers for things that WIZO is only too happy to take off our hands here?

## Measuring students' 'intelligence'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — "Consolidation is the ceremony of accreditation of consuls." This is one of the gems that emerged from a general knowledge test run among Technion students by their magazine "Epylon."

Other howlers reported in the magazine's latest issue, published yesterday, were: "National consensus is the accumulated deficit in the balance of payment" and "Homo sapiens is a sexual perversion." The magazine reported that the questionnaire, containing nine general knowledge questions, was distributed at random to over 200 students, some of whom returned them because they felt unable to answer. The editors gave four possible answers to each question, and the students had to tick off the right one. The "gloomy results" which the editors stated "showed up the Technion students' ignorance" were that as many as 25 per cent believed consolidation to concern accreditation

of consuls. Another 12.5 per cent believed it meant "a political state similar to war" and 18.5 per cent felt unable to answer at all.

The students exhibited equal ignorance on Zionist subjects, the magazine reported. They believed the late Eliyahu Golomb, one of the founders of the Hagana, to have been elected "the first commander of the IZL," "chairman of Israel's first Constituent Assembly" or "just a sapientis." They did no better with Dag Hammarskjöld, the late UN Secretary General, and some even failed to identify the Technion's own President, Aluf (Res) Amos Horov. Five per cent ticked his name off as "completely unknown"; six per cent thought he had been a division commander in the Yom Kippur War and one per cent thought he was the Prime Minister's adviser on terrorism. "But 38 per cent of the students did at least get our own President right," the magazine noted with relief.

AT THE CINEMA

## Violence breeds violence

L'Aggression (Maxim, Tel Aviv) is a suspense story with the theme that violence breeds violence and can affect even an apparently conventional and mild person.

Paul Verlin (Jean-Louis Trintignant) is taking his wife and daughter on holiday somewhere in southern France. En route they are "teased" by three leather-clad motorcyclists. The family stop to dine at a roadside restaurant, and when they set off again they are once more pursued by the motorcyclists, who force their car off the road. A fight ensues in which Verlin is knocked out. When he comes to in the middle of the night he finds that his wife and daughter have been murdered.

The first part of the picture, with the constant roar of the motorcycles and the sinister air of the riders' black costumes, is excitingly done in the American manner of this genre. After the funeral, a new figure enters — Sara (Catherine Deneuve), the wife's sister — and the emphasis moves to the relationship between Verlin and his sister-in-law. Verlin's growing aggression, directed against the police as well as towards the murderers whom he is determined to find and kill, also focuses on Sara. No sooner are they back from the funeral than he rapes her — apparently to her satisfaction.

The suspense and chase parts of the picture are done with aerial styliness, and Trintignant's compelling acting plus the crisp direction of Gerard Pires keep the viewers' attention. But Sara is such an unlikely character that that whole relationship is difficult to accept. In the role of the bar-tender in the restaurant to which Verlin, accompanied by Sara, returns several times, Claude Brasseur gives a lively performance. The scenario is based on an American novel, "The Shrewsbury Exit" by John Burt. S.W.

MUSIC / YOHANAN BOEHM

## The audience liked it

"ALL-TIME FAVOURITES" presented by the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra (Jerusalem Theatre — Jan. 20) gave us a strange choice of music for that title: Mordechai Seter's Yeminite Suite, the Mendelssohn Violin Concerto, and the Symphony Pathétique by Tchaikovsky.

Seter's essay on Yeminite folksong — interesting when composed some decades ago as an experiment in creating an oriental flavour with Western means — now sounds very dated and was particularly out of place in the programme. Rema Samsonov tried to emulate Yeminite singing and the result was somewhat incongruous with her voice training. Even Gary Bertini's devoted direction could not rejuvenate a work that is by now a period piece in our short but hectic changing musical history.

Uri Plianka played his solo part in the Mendelssohn Concerto in the accepted way without giving any personal interpretation of the music. However, judging by the applause, the audience preferred a live rendition to the most perfect and inspired reading on a record.

It was not clear why Bertini chose Tchaikovsky's "Pathétique" as we know he can do so much better with other music. The Waltz in five — four time is marked *Allegro con grazia* but there was no gracefulness about the playing; Bertini's tempo was too fast and he drove on mercilessly like a computer, so that the various groups of instruments had no chance of showing nuances of tempo or graceful movement. The Scherzo, with its barbaric rush and fantastic impetus, ought to be kept within the technical ability of players to execute clearly and crisply all the twelve (and often more) quivering quavers. But, at Bertini's speed, this was not always possible. Again, although Tchaikovsky favours the brass, the conductor should have taken more care to let the sound of the strings come through, instead of turning the piece into a rather noisy trombone concerto. But, again, the audience seemed to like the performance, and that is apparently what counts.

## Singer conducts

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. The next series of subscription concerts of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra (starting February 22 in Tel Aviv) will feature famed singer Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau in his second role, as conductor.

His conducting career has gathered momentum in recent years, and is now competing with his singing schedule. He has appeared on the podium of the world's greatest orchestras (including the IPO) to public acclaim.

He will lead the orchestra in works by Mendelssohn and Brahms (Symphony No. 4), and will be joined for Mozart's violin concerto No. 5 by young Israeli violinist Rony Rogoff.

## The sleep-over

Special to Jerusalem Post

A NEW FORM of protest called the "sleep-over" is becoming fashionable in California.

The originators were not anti-war activists or militant minorities, but 21 well-bred wives of prominent Los Angeles physicians. They had gone to Sacramento to request the aid of Governor Edmund G. Brown, Jr. in stemming the high cost of medical malpractice insurance.

Given the customary bureaucratic run-around, the ladies made themselves as comfortable as possible in the Governor's reception room and snoozed through the night. The very next morning, they were ushered into Gov. Brown's office for a fruitful if somewhat red-eyed one-hour meeting.

Success of the new tactic is bound to invite imitators. As the doctors' wives left, a dance teacher, who had waited for hours to petition the Governor for state aid for unemployed dancers, promised a sleep-over by her corps of ballerinas.



This year again  
ALITHA — Lamps and  
Interior Decorating  
has been voted

MOST PREFERRED PRODUCT, 1976

We represent and carry the leading lines of

FLYSGORS, Sweden  
MURANO, Italy

KASTRUP HOLME GAARD, Denmark.

Tel Aviv, 88 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel. 285624  
Jerusalem, 7 Rehov Coresh, Tel. 225614



Begeed Or  
BEGED OR JERUSALEM  
Mitspeh Abu Tor, 5 Ein Rogel st., Open 9-8, Fri until 3.  
MISS BEGED OR  
15 Mazal Dagim, Old Jaffa.  
Open 10-1, 8-12 p.m. Fri. until 1:00 Sat. 8 p.m.-midnight  
LADY BEGED OR  
104 Ben Yehuda st., Tel Aviv Open 8-1, 4-7 p.m. Fri. until 1:00  
"THE BOUTIQUE"  
at the factory, Migdal Haemek, Open 8 a.m.-4 p.m., Fri. until 1:00  
EST OR  
180 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. Open 9-1, 4-7, Fri. until 1:00

## נח קאן

We have the strength and need to improve the

## Quality of Life

in Israel

Join us\* at a

## Special Conference

(to be conducted in English)

To take place at the Pal Hotel, Tel Aviv, on Monday night, March 1, and all day Tuesday, March 2, 1976.

This special conference is being called to formulate action plans under which every citizen will be encouraged to play his part in the improvement of the quality of life in Israel.

Complete this form, choose the workshop in which you wish to participate, enclose your cheque for IL60 (inclusive of teas and lunch) made out to Koach Kan, and send immediately to P.O.B. 11155, Tel Aviv.

In Block Letters Please

Full Name \_\_\_\_\_ Home Tel. \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

I enclose my cheque for IL60

I wish to participate in the workshop indicated ☒

☐ Safety and Courtesy on the Roads

☐ Manners and Ethics

☐ Consumerism

☐ Environment

I note that the programme is subject to change

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ date \_\_\_\_\_

\* Zionist Federations of South Africa, Britain, Australia and New Zealand, Hitechut Olei Britannia, Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel.





THE NEW VOLKSWAGEN FROM VOLKSWAGEN

## WHERE TO DINE

A RECOMMENDED RESTAURANT is what many say! Try it yourself. Palmach, 13 Shalom, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-234784.

SPANISH COLONY: wide selection of foods, two restaurants. Day, vegetarian and a steak house. Reasonable prices. Tel. 02-3030 or 02-34860, Hebron Road, Jerusalem.

BEST FOOD IN TOWN, lowest prices, excellent service. Open 7 a.m.-11 p.m. Deborah Hotel, 87 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv.

## WHERE TO STAY

HOTEL MONOPOL, 4 Allenby Street, Tel Aviv. Rooms with conveniences. Reasonable prices.

IS A DAY per person for a fully furnished and serviced apartment (sleeps 4), at Herzliya Heights. Contact: Tel. 02-532251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herzliya.

## BOOKS

FOR SALE in two lots, books on Judaism and Buddhism. 82/74 Rehov Ben-Zur, Beersheva.

BUYING/SELLING Encyclopaedia Britannica (Judaica/Hebrew/Arabic). Danagor, 2 Mikva Yisrael, Tel Aviv. Tel. 02-61882.

ANDY'S GOOD AS NEW BOOKSTORE - NEW! Wonderful selection of latest English Paperbacks. All at fraction of usual prices. 12 Siflatany - Krause Corner.

BOOKS WANTED! Whole libraries bought. Highest prices! Will travel. Polak, 36 King George St., Tel Aviv. Tel. 02-248618.

FOR SALE Encyclopaedia Britannica, 11th edition, from 1920, 29 volumes. Tel. 02-527210.

## BUSINESS OFFERS

MUST SELL, going business, East Talpit, general store 75 sq.m. Tel. 02-512064.

INTERESTED IN PARTNER with 10 million lire, for project (industrial planning) in Tel Aviv. High income. Discretion assured. "Hammer", Tel. 02-220447.

PERSON WITH CAPITAL AND LAND is interested in offers for opening of industrial enterprise in Ashdod. Tel. 02-28822, only after 6 p.m.

FOR SALE for health reasons, wholesale agency for ornaments and gifts. Rosenfeld, 56 Hahabunim, Tel Aviv. Tel. 02-37764.

## BUSINESS PREMISES

CENTRE JERUSALEM, restaurant, 100 sq.m., 2nd floor available. Karmel, Friedman Real Estate, Tel. 02-60943.

REHOV HERZL, HAIFA, 40 sq.m. store and gallery for rent with key money. "Signon" Samson, Rehov Herzl 31, Haifa. Tel. 04-64738.

ONE TIME OFFER. You can still secure yourself a place at Eilat Azurim. Shops for sale and rent. Angelo Saxon, Tel. 02-286151.

## CHILD CARE

WANTED: PERSON to care for 9 month old child, 5 day/week, 02-41182.

## DWELLINGS

## JERUSALEM - RENTALS

SPECIAL COZY 2 1/2 in Talbich. Superb view, heating, piano. Tel. 02-37608, 02-51507, 02-50934.

SANHEEDIA MURCHEVET, 3 rooms plus telephone plus heating. Tel. 02-51815, afternoons. Rehavia, telephone, heating. Tel. 02-54752.

ROOM AVAILABLE in Student apartment, Rehavia, telephone, heating. Tel. 02-54752.

3 1/2, 4 1/2 - UNFURNISHED, long-term, Kiryat Shmuel, Talbich, Givat Mordechai. Tel. 02-67888.

RELIGIOUS GIRL for furnished flat, phone. Palmach, Tel. 02-51806.

3 FURNISHED ROOMS, Palmach, heating. Telephone. Tel. 02-55844.

RENT: Arab villa, beautiful view. Friday. Tel. 02-51454, Weekdays. Tel. 02-54544.

TOURISTS! Fully furnished heated apartments/rooms, 3 1/2, 4 1/2, 5 1/2 rooms. Talbich, Rehavia, Kiryat Shmuel. Tel. 02-67888.

FOR RENT, 4 room furnished apartment, Kiryat Wolfson. \$250. Tel. 02-46872, except Shabbat.

UZIEL, 4 rooms, unfurnished, closets, many extras, 1st floor, Lin-Dar Real Estate, Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

SANHEEDIA MURCHEVET, Unfurnished 4 1/2-room apartment, telephone, IL\$50, Kaubel Realty, Tel. 02-510077, 02-55883.

REHAVIA, 8 rooms, renovated, ideal for clinic or office, ground floor, Lin-Dar Real Estate, Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

GIVAT MORDECHAI, 3 1/2 rooms, furnished, American appliances, to let for 6 months or more. Lin-Dar Real Estate, 30 King George, Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

REHAVIA, CHARMING 3 room apartment, unfurnished, cupboards, 1st floor, IL\$300, "Anglo-Saxon", Tel. 02-221161.

3 1/2 ROOM FURNISHED FLAT, centre of town, IL\$200/month, IL\$300/week. Tel. 02-22497.

WANTED IN RAMOT ESHKOL: Furnished apartment. Tel. 02-51906.

FURNISHED COTTAGE, 5 rooms, Beit Hakerem, IL\$700, Tel. 02-221096.

## JERUSALEM PURCHASE/SALE

EXTRA LARGE 3-room apartment, Ramat Eshkol, beautiful view, elevator, immediate occupancy, IL\$10,000. "Anglo-Saxon", Tel. 02-221161.

KIRYAT SHMUEL, 3 rooms, telephone, usually furnished, IL\$50. "Anglo-Saxon", Tel. 02-221161.

2 1/2 IN GERMAN COLONY, Arab house plus room. Tel. 02-52327, afternoons, immediate.

LUXURY APARTMENTS, 5 1/2 rooms, best conveniences, in Abu Tor, Gladi, Tel. 02-65030, not afternoons.

SANHEEDIA MURCHEVET APARTMENTS, sales and rentals, Gross. Tel. 02-510077.

URGENT! Baka's, 4 big rooms, in Arab house, Lin-Dar Real Estate, Tel. 02-261405.

SANHEEDIA MURCHEVET: 4 rooms, Reliable Realty, Tel. 02-36169, 53378.

TERMINOCHOVSKY, 3 rooms plus dining area, 1st floor, IL\$40,000, Anglo-Saxon, Tel. 02-221161.

BAKA'S, 3 rooms, 4th floor, heating, IL\$50, 02-221161.

SALE: Rehov Guatemala, 3 1/2-room apartment, plus heating, 55 sq.m., Tel. 02-41881.

TALBICH, 3 rooms, spacious, closets, sunny, 3rd floor, Lin-Dar Real Estate, 30 King George St., Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

ON HAPORTZIM, 2 large rooms, excellent condition, heating, Lin-Dar Real Estate, Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

ON RACHEL IMENU, 3 rooms, Begha kitchen, garden, private entrance, Lin-Dar Real Estate, Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

OPPORTUNITY - 3 room flat in Talbich, view, 2nd floor, Amla, Tel. 02-53412, except Shabbat.

NEAR UNIVERSITY, 4 1/2 rooms, cupboards, storeroom, quiet, view, Lin-Dar Real Estate, Tel. 02-21897, 02-238071.

4 1/2 ROOMS, Talpit, Beit Hakerem, penthouse, Kiryat Shmuel, 3 1/2 rooms, Talbich, Tel. 02-67888.

FOR SALE, luxurious apartments of 2 1/2, 3 1/2, 4 rooms on Herzog St. for information contact our office, M. Lishitz Ltd., 43 King George St., Tel. 02-52327, 02-57720, between 6 a.m.-5 p.m.

SALE: Kiryat Moshe, beautiful 4 room apartment, (3 small), modern conveniences, Tel. 02-532077.

SALE: ARCHITECT'S apartment, 3 1/2 rooms plus extras, Tel Aviv, IL\$20,000, Tel. 02-36834, 02-65583.

RAVIT VEGAN, 3 1/2 rooms, 1st floor, good directions, Tel. 02-528743.

FOR SALE: Entire building near Kiryat Yehonatan, approximately 30 rooms, suitable for Yeshiva or institution, IL\$2,000,000. Exclusive, Bler, 8 Rehov Keren-Kayemet, Tel. 02-36784, 02-49621 (Maidan).

FOR SALE: 2 lovely rooms, Rehov Yehonatan (Greek Colony), 1st floor, (18 steps), IL\$10,000. - Bler, Tel. 02-36784, 02-49621.

SALE: RELIGIOUS, Givat Mordechai, 98 sq.m., 3 1/2 rooms, heating, second floor, 21 Rehov Shachal, Tel. 02-66391, Nahon.

TALBICH, best part, 3-room, ground floor flat, central heating, Friedman Real Estate, Tel. 02-66943.

KIRYAT SHMUEL, 2-room, ground floor flat, Friedman Real Estate, Tel. 02-66943.

GERMAN COLONY, modern 3 rooms, hall, excellent condition, Friedman Real Estate, Tel. 02-66943.

GREEK COLONY, very large 5 rooms available. Key money. Also suitable offices. Friedman Real Estate, Tel. 02-66943.

BEIT HAKEREM, (Rahav), 3 1/2 rooms, 1st floor, low floor, Second-hand Cheap, "Better-Buy", Tel. 02-36318, Also 4 - IL\$30,000.

GERMAN COLONY, two adjoining apartments, Arab style house. Most attractive. Heating, IL\$65,000, "Better-Buy", Tel. 02-36318.

KIRYAT SHMUEL, 3 rooms, dining area, large kitchen, decorated, Tel. 02-67887, not Shabbat.

OPPORTUNITY! German Colony, 2nd floor, 2 plus hall, Tel. 02-23830, 10 a.m.-12 noon.

OPPORTUNITY! Bayit Vegan, 3 plus hall, 2nd floor, Tel. 02-23830, 10 a.m.-12 noon.

RAMAT ESHKOL, 3 1/2 rooms, central heating, view, IL\$40,000, Tel. 02-51815.

SALE, BEIT HAKEREM, 5 1/2 rooms, all conveniences, parking, Tel. 02-527785.

OPPORTUNITY for sale, 3 1/2 large bright rooms, Kiryat Moshe, Tel. 02-532973, not Saturday.

RELIGIOUS ONLY: Apartments 3 1/2 rooms in Kiryat Yehonatan, possible mortgage IL\$50,000. Unfurnished. Prices very reasonable. Reduction for those paying cash. For further information, call Tel. 02-231774, 02-51513.

OPPORTUNITY! 3 1/2 (like 4) rooms, balconies, balconies, all large, Pina St. Orthodox, IL\$50,000, Tel. 02-53310, 23555.

EXCLUSIVE TO KAUBEL REALTY, Rehavia, large 2-room apartment, enclosed balcony, IL\$32,000; Givat Hamivrah, 10-room detached villa, IL\$90,000 (reduction for dollar); Kaubel Realty, Tel. 02-533558, 02-53359, 510077.

JERUSALEM PROPERTY OWNERS. We have buyers waiting for all types of properties. Immediate inspection. Call Mark Kaubel or Jeff Abel, Kaubel Realty, Tel. 02-533558, 510077.

2 ROOMS, first floor, centre Jerusalem, telephone, heating, IL\$50,000, Tel. 02-51227, 02-51688 after 2 p.m.

FOR SALE: 4 1/2 room modern, luxurious apartment, plus storeroom, Rehov Keren Hadorot (Talpit) 3rd floor (21 steps), IL\$80,000. Bler - Tel. 02-36784, 02-49621.



## THE JERUSALEM POST

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Jerusalem: For Sunday, 3 p.m. Thursday; Weekdays, 10 a.m. of day prior to publication; For Friday, 5 p.m. Wednesday.

Deadlines: Tel Aviv and Haifa: For Sunday, 12 noon Thursday; Weekdays and Friday, 12 noon two days prior to publication.

Accepted at all offices of THE JERUSALEM POST and all recognized agencies

RATE (per word) Weekdays: IL3.00. Fridays and Holidays: IL4.00.

Minimum charge - 8 words - IL24.00 weekdays, IL32.00 Fridays.

## TEL AVIV - RENTALS

IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE for key money, nice 3 room flat, Gordon Street, Tel Aviv. Tel. 02-234332.

MONTHLY RENT luxurious 3 room apartment, Tel. 02-628001.

IN TEL AVIV near Mograbi, 3 1/2 rooms, new, central heating and gas, elevator. Tel. 02-50977.

WANTED 1-2 room apartment plus telephone in Northern Tel Aviv. Contact Tel. 02-33878, Friday and Saturday until 8 p.m.

FOR RENT furnished apartment 5 rooms, 10 Kibbutz St. Tel. 02-238562.

EMBASSY REQUIRES nice furnished/unfurnished villa/apartment. Tel. 02-238562.

NORTH TEL AVIV, 3 room fully furnished flat for rent. Ideal for tourist. All conveniences. Tel. 02-486341.

REQUIRED Swedish girl, furnished 3 rooms, Ramat Gan. Tel. 02-761978.

SEARISE COMFORTABLE flat with a lady, Bat Yam, opposite sea, Tel. 02-871484.

TO LET for 6 months, 3 room apartment with all modern conveniences, in Bevil, Tel. 02-432215.

GIVATAYIM, immediate rental, furnished villa, 3 1/2 rooms, Tel. 02-768392, Katz.

LUXURIOUS furnished apartment for rent, Argaman Agency, Tel. 02-457977.

## TEL AVIV PURCHASE/SALE

OPPORTUNITY! In North, 2 luxurious, heating, parking, IL\$25,000. Tel. 02-269410.

RAMAT AVIV, 3 plus dining corner, closed-in balcony and additions. Quiet area. Tel. 02-41811.

SHIKUN BAVLI, 3 1/2 lovely rooms with additions, Tel. 02-453423, evenings.

IN NORTH TEL AVIV - (Rappin) roof apartment, 3 rooms plus dining corner, lovely and special, IL\$45,000. Phone, 02-221008.

KING DAVID TOWERS, 4 luxury rooms, immediate occupancy, Only IL\$70,000, Anglo Saxon, Tel. 02-382161.

NEVE AVIVIM, 5 rooms, high floor, immediate occupancy, Anglo Saxon, Tel. 02-382161.

NORTH TEL AVIV luxury 4 room apartments, airconditioned, Zameret area. Also luxury 4 rooms, Neve Avivim. "Exclusive", Tel. 02-45977.

3 1/2 ROOMS plus elevator plus heating plus parking. Tel. 02-458171, 02-261556.

FOR TRADITIONAL FAMILIES (between Sayon and Bar Ilan) 3 rooms from IL\$12,000; 4 rooms from IL\$18,500. Easy payment terms, large mortgage, "Africa Israel Investment" Ltd., Tel. 02-50437, 02-761540.

RAT YAM, for sale beautiful spacious 3 1/2 room apartment, Seafont, 5th floor. Elevator, central heating, fitted closets, wallpapered, private parking. Tel. 02-871850.

1 NEVE AVIVIM AREA: 4 1/2, luxurious, high floor, 2 in the exclusive North, 3 1/2, spacious, heating and elevator, IL\$90,000. "Iron", Tel. 02-546164-4.

PENTHOUSE APARTMENT in Tochnit "L", 120,000 dollars. Tel. work 02-296038, evenings 02-416444.

OPPORTUNITY, 3 rooms plus heating, in Ramot, near Sayon, Phone, 02-760889.

FOR SALE in North, 1 1/2 like 2 plus hall, closets, 4th floor, Tel. 02-454876.

## HAIFA - RENTALS

NEW 5 room luxury flat for rent on Carmel. Tel. 04-51946.

RENTAL 3 1/2 rooms, near Shulamit Hotel. Tel. 04-244490, except Shabbat.

## HAIFA PURCHASE/SALE

ON CARMEL: Villa cottage, 3 bedrooms and salon. Details and additional of all size apartments, second-hand and under construction. Counselling, appraising and brokerage. Sternberg Agency, Haifa 130, Central Carmel. Tel. 04-58906/83200.

RAMAT HADAR apartment house, upper flat, 3 1/2 rooms, split level. Tel. 04-57120.

ARUZA: 140 sq.m., 4 room flat, separate entrance, "Signon" Samson, Rehov Herzl 31, Haifa, Tel. 04-644738.

ARUZA: Luxury 5 1/2, panorama, Tel. 04-265426, Evenings & Saturdays.

CENTRAL NEVE SHANAN: Large 2 room apartment with dining area, built in cupboards, ground floor, 100,000 IL. Tel. 04-231008. Not on Shabbat.

ON CARMEL: Large selection of 3, 4, 5 room flats, under construction and second-hand. Contact "Signon" Samson, Rehov Herzl 31, Haifa, Tel. 04-644738.

## HERZLIYA

RENTAL SPECIALIST in Herzliya Pithah and Rehov Herzl. Houses and flats, furnished and unfurnished. Kohn, Tel. 02-528884.

HERZLIYA PITUAH RENTAL: luxuriously furnished house for 3 months, February-March-April, Anglo Saxon, Tel. 02-530281-2.

HERZLIYA PITUAH, wide selection of villas for rent. Long periods. "Moran" Real Estate, Tel. 02-582768.

FOR RENT in centre Herzliya, 3 1/2 room furnished apartment plus telephone. Tel. 02-582767.

HERZLIYA PITUAH rental 2 bedroom furnished apartment, seaview, Anglo Saxon, Tel. 02-530281-2.

HERZLIYA, 3 luxurious, 100 sq.m., new, 2nd floor, possibly furnished, IL\$50,000, Tel. 02-444822.

HERZLIYA PITUAH apartments for sale, 140 sq.m. Three spacious bedrooms, two bathrooms, swimming pool. Central heating. Kohn, Tel. 02-582768.

HERZLIYA PITUAH 6 room house, 700 sq.m. land, IL\$1,100,000, Anglo Saxon, Tel. 02-530281-2.

IN HERZLIYA PITUAH for sale luxurious cottage on 700 sq.m. plot, "Oron", Tel. 02-530272, and evenings 02-537682.

IN HERZLIYA PITUAH for sale, 4 room villa, IL\$70,000, "Oron", Tel. 02-530272, and evenings 02-537682.

FOR SALE villa on one dunam by the sea near Netanya. Tel. 053-95607, Saturday.

## FOR SALE: 1) 2 1/2 room flat, quiet, centrally located, IL\$5,000. 2) Near the sea, all modern facilities, 3 rooms, IL\$20,000. 3) Penthouse, centrally located, 450 sq.m., IL\$50,000. Sela Realty, 3 Shear Hagal, Tel. 02-52135.

4 ROOMS, large luxury kitchen, salon, 2 bedrooms, central heating, new, seaview, telephone, parking - available now, IL\$80,000, Anglo Saxon, 7 Kikar Haatzmaut, Tel. 02-523280.

FOR SALE 5 bedroom house facing Mediterranean, near Netanya. All amenities. Address - Galor, Hoffit, Tel. 02-950599.

FURNISHED VILLA, immediate occupancy, sea area, modern. Nobil-Greiner, 3 Umshakim, Tel. 02-58738, 02-53558.

## RAMAT GAN

FOR RENT, 3 room apartment, Ramat Gan, fully furnished, for family or singles. Tel. 02-761512.

RAMAT GAN for sale, 2 room apartment, balconies closed-in with glass. Tel. 02-761512.

KIRYAT KRINIZ, last 4, 5 room apartments. Tel. 02-767281, 02-763382, Anglo-Saxon, Ramon, Ben-Hagat.

## RAMAT HASHARON

SALE in Ramat Hasharon, beautiful location, 3 rooms plus dinette and double balconies. Tel. 02-761512.

## SAVON

NEVE MONOSSON, for sale, semi-detached 3 bedrooms. Tel. 02-769576.

NEVE MONOSSON, for sale duplex house, 4 rooms plus American kitchen and additions. Tel. 02-769576.

RAMAT EFAL, for sale, 3 1/2 room apartment, 2nd floor. Tel. 02-769576.

KIRYAT, for sale spacious 4 1/2 room apartment, 8th floor, central airconditioning, heating. Tel. 02-769576 (except Shabbat).

NEVE MONOSSON, opposite Avia Hotel, duplex villa, 2 bedrooms, 4 rooms, 4 1/2, 4 1/2, building for 2nd floor. Tel. daytime 02-38221, evenings 02-767778.

SAVON DREAM HOUSE for sale, 5 bedrooms, modern kitchen, large salon, formal dining room, beautiful garden, excellent value. Exclusive listing, Ben Hagal, Anglo Saxon, Tel. 02-767281.

SAVON VILLAS excellent buys, Anglo-Saxon, Ramon, Ben-Hagat, Tel. 02-767281.

## OTHERS

TRADE APARTMENTS, Jerusalem or North, for our new Ramat University. Negotiable period! C/O Selig, 82, West Minister Avenue, Arlington, Mass. U.S.A.

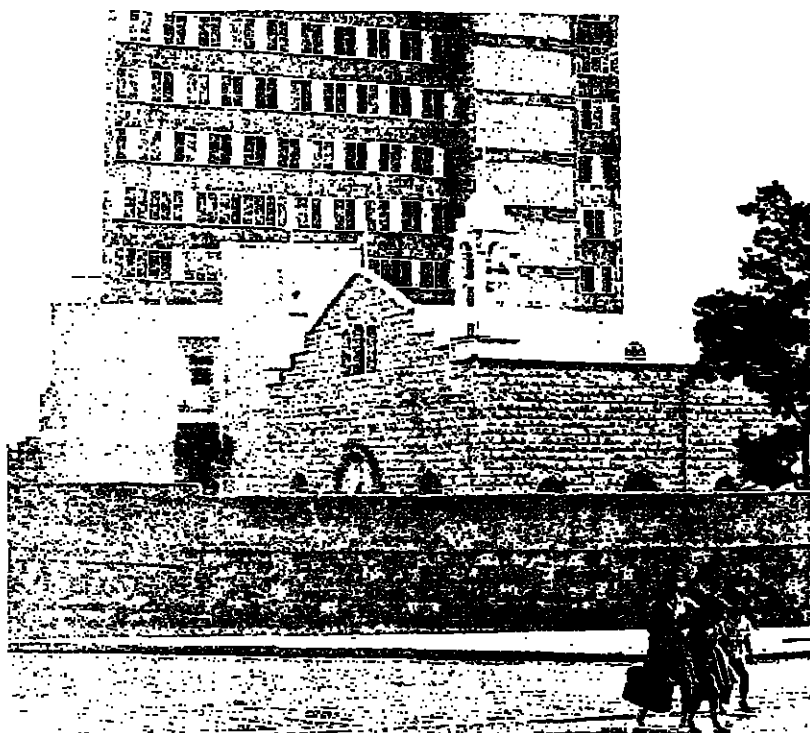
MONTHLY RENT: 3 1/2 room apartment, unfurnished, Kfar Saba near multi-story building. Phone, 02-521598.

REHOVOT, RENTAL, villa, Kiryat Haherem, Tel. 02-583016, not Shabbat.









This Haifa church is dwarfed by a multi-storey building in the background. (Braun)

## Ecumenicism in Haifa

Christian Comment/Oikoumenikos

IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES, among parish priests and their congregations, the ecumenical spirit is spreading. Slowly, cautiously, it is searching for new forms of expression and answering a growing need among Christians of all denominations for mutual understanding and co-operation.

The Rev. Na'em Ateek, spiritual shepherd of what must be, numerically, the smallest indigenous Christian community in Israel, is frankly pleased with this development. The full and formal title of his domain is the Evangelical Episcopal Church of St. John the Evangelist and he puts the size of his Haifa area congregation at 200 today. It was much larger during the mandatory period, at which time there was also an English-speaking congregation with its church in St. Luke's Compound.

Today, the two Protestant congregations have merged and the weekly services are in Arabic, with a service in English twice a month. Rev. Ateek, who has been in Haifa for three years, is well qualified for both tasks, being bilingual. He was born and grew up in Beit Shean, studied in Texas, and at Berkeley, California, and returned to Israel in 1966.

"AT THE CLERICAL LEVEL," says Rev. Ateek, "the ecumenical spirit first blossomed in Haifa three years ago, when the entire Christian community joined together in the Week of Prayer for Christian Unity, which is usually held between January 18 and 25. There was a general readiness for it; prayers were held in a different church each evening, and theological differences were no obstacle. It was really revolutionary, for, although the Greek and Roman Catholics, as well as the Maronites, had mixed before, to meet with Protestants was unheard of."

"But laymen were practising ecumenism before us clerics. Inter-marriage had already brought together many families of different denominations, and once the joint services were held people expected much more. So the clerics began to meet once a month to discuss com-

mon problems, and start breaking down the barriers.

"We all believed that one week a year of joint services was not enough, and thought tours for people of different denominations might be one solution. Two years ago we hired four buses and travelled south to see biblical sites in Nablus, Jerusalem, Bethlehem and Hebron. And we have learnt to do more things together — visiting the sick, joint participation in weddings and so on."

"It's true that the older people are less receptive to this new spirit than the younger ones, and because we want to stay together we try to adjust the pace to those who walk slowest."

REV. ATEEK'S ACCOUNT of how the clerics nurtured the tender plant of the ecumenical spirit has a ring of eagerness about it.

"Plans for the future? Yes, there are. We want to tackle communal problems. We are looking for a lecture room where people can feel at ease, and sit and talk. A church wouldn't be appropriate."

"There are some very serious problems that we want to tackle together. Take drug abuse, for example. The entire Christian community should be interested in fighting it and in warning the young of the consequences. There are also the problems of education and housing."

"Our world has changed. Time was when the Church waited for the people to come to it. Now, it must go out to the people, otherwise it does not serve them. Naturally, the Church cannot meet all needs, but it can do a great deal to help."

Rev. Ateek sees plenty of work ahead for the ecumenical committee. "We look ahead to youth clubs, Christian education in Government and parish schools, unified themes for preaching on Sundays, an organized system of hospital visiting, and much more. But, if we are to succeed in these goals we will need the co-operation and prayers of people around us."

(The Week of Prayer for Christian Unity begins on Sunday.)

The cancellation of two scheduled showings of the popular TV programme "Nikui Rosh" annoyed many viewers, but it had to be done to uphold the legal principle of sub judice said State Attorney Gavriel Bach in a talk to the POST editorial staff this week. Legal Editor Doris Lankin reports.

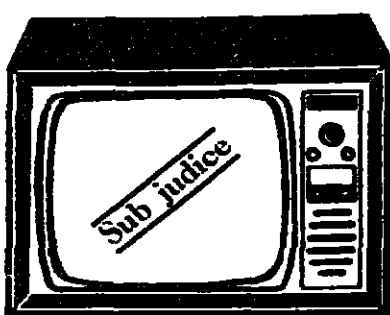
## Keeping justice pure and clean

ALMOST 200 YEARS AGO, Lord Hardwick described the purpose of the sub judice rule as being "to keep the streams of justice pure and clean" and to prevent the minds of the public from being prejudiced. In Israeli law, the rule is contained in section 41 of the Court Law, 1957. This section prohibits anyone from publishing "anything concerning a matter pending in court if the publication is calculated to influence the course or outcome of the trial," but it expressly excludes the bona fide publication of anything which has been said, or has occurred, in open session of the court. The rule, Mr. Bach explained, takes effect only from the moment a charge is formally filed against an accused and remains in force until after the 45 day period during which an appeal against the decision of the trial court may be lodged has elapsed; or, in the event of an appeal until judgment has been handed down.

Despite the use of the term "calculated to influence," Mr. Bach said, there is no element of "intention" in the law, which, on the contrary, imposes absolute liability on anyone who infringes its provisions, whether this is done with malice aforethought or not. The technical legal word "calculated," must be understood to mean "likely." The prosecution will take a middle path, in deciding whether a publication is likely to influence the outcome of a trial or not, between the strict criterion of the "clear and present danger" of influence, and influence which could be adduced only by a far stretch of the imagination.

Mr. Bach saw no real difficulty in solving the dilemma posed by the rival claims of a free press and the need to prevent publication likely to obstruct the course of justice and lead to trial by the media instead of by the courts. By using common-sense and good judgment, he said, it would not be difficult to find a golden mean between these two claims. As a guide line towards this mean he set out what form of publication should be meticulously avoided: any information against the accused or the prosecution; any expression of opinion on the outcome of the trial; any mention of evidence ostensibly known to the writer but not produced in court; and, in short, anything likely to poison the atmosphere and create a feeling of hostility against either the accused or the prosecution.

IN JUSTIFYING the sub judice rule even in our system of judiciary, where there are no juries but only professional judges, Mr. Bach pointed out, first, that witnesses are



Gavriel Bach

very vulnerable to press influence and that, secondly, even professional judges are only human and can be subconsciously influenced in their decisions by press reports. Furthermore, the judges must decide on the basis of the testimony before them. If the witnesses have been influenced by press reports, then this must inevitably have at least an indirect effect on the outcome of the trial. The judges themselves, he pointed out, have stated that their task of doing justice with unprejudiced minds is sufficiently difficult without their being burdened with the additional task of ignoring the pressures and counterpressures of public opinion, as expressed in the press.

In reply to questions from the staff Mr. Bach enlarged upon the particular issue of the "Nikui Rosh" programme and the Siboni brothers' case. He explained that when the Siboni's lawyer had first petitioned the High Court of Justice for an order nisi restraining the Broadcasting Authority from televising such parts of the Nikui Rosh programme as obviously referred to the men in question against whom criminal proceedings are currently pending, he had examined the programme. He had come to the conclusion that he could not in all conscience defend the televising of extracts referred to (in his capacity as legal representative of the Broadcasting Authority) since in his opinion they contravened the sub judice law. As a result of this opinion, a compromise was reached whereby the Siboni's lawyer withdrew his petition to the High Court in exchange for an undertaking by Mr. Bach that the offending skits would not be televised. On the strength of this agreement the High Court discharged the order nisi. When, a fortnight later, the Siboni's lawyer alleged that the same skits had again been included in the new Nikui Rosh programme, Mr. Bach had taken the matter up with the Director of the Broadcasting Authority and had put it to him that if this allegation were indeed correct the televising of the skits would constitute a breach of a solemn undertaking made by him to the lawyer and to the High Court of Justice. The Director of the Broadcasting Authority had then taken it upon himself to ban the televising of the skits concerned in order to keep faith with Mr. Bach's undertaking on behalf of the Authority.

In his concluding remarks, Mr. Bach noted that both his and the Attorney General's office generally adopted a liberal attitude towards press infringements of the sub judice rule and compromised on a warning not to repeat the contravention.

## Western settlers help Nahariya schoolchildren

Hadassah Bat Haim

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAHARIYA. — Following the announcement of the Ministry of Education about cuts in the budget there seemed to be little hope of replenishing the English-language library at the Western Galilee Comprehensive High School here. The books they have are in very poor condition after surviving six years of handling. Pupils at the school come from all over Western Galilee, some from small and isolated villages where English may be taught by a

giri soldier if at all. The easy-English readers which the school has supplied up to now have helped to narrow the gap between those pupils and others from Nahariya and the area who have had regular lessons from qualified instructors. The staff of the school recently voted themselves a salary-cut rather than curtail classroom hours, but this does not bring in any extra cash.

The Western Settlers Association of Nahariya came to the rescue. Mainly composed of immigrants

from the United States, South Africa, Britain and Canada many of the group act as auxiliary teachers' aides for just such pupils who are below standard in their English studies. Some of them have children at the school and while these do not have difficulty in English they appreciate the struggles of their classmates and help them all they can. The group has agreed to supply the English department with some of the books it lacks and will keep a collective eye on the pupils' progress.

## Jews and euthanasia

The Jewish Scene/Geoffrey Wigoder

THE CASE of Karen Anne Quinlan, the New Jersey girl who is being kept alive solely by means of a respirator, has brought to the fore the problem of euthanasia. The basic Jewish attitude is unequivocal: Jewish Chief Rabbi Immanuel Jakobovits has written that "in the Jewish view, life being of infinite worth, any fraction of it is of equally infinite value and relief from suffering cannot be purchased at the cost of life itself," while Rabbi Louis Jacobs maintains that "to take away even a few moments of human life" is "an act of murder." Rabbi Jacobs notes, however, that doctors are not obliged to resort to artificial means of keeping alive an incurable and greatly suffering patient. The question with Karen Anne Quinlan, however, is whether having had to resort to such artificial means, a doctor is subsequently permitted to stop them. In the case of the respirator, the problem is whether it is permissible to "pull the plug."

A New Jersey Jewish newspaper, "The Jewish News" of Essex County, has published the views of leading national and local rabbis on the problem; these rabbis represent the various Jewish religious movements. The Orthodox authority, Rabbi Norman Lamm, said that the parents — who have pleaded for the death of their daughter — are not allowed to die — "are simply not a party to the case from the viewpoint of Jewish law." To bestow upon them the legal right to determine the life or death of their daughter would be a reversion to ancient Roman times when parents had absolute authority over the life and death of their progeny. He added that if asked whether or not to use extraordinary measures to prolong life biologically where there has been irreversible brain damage, there are usually grounds to respond negatively. "But I cannot see how Jewish law can sanction pulling the plug, which is tantamount to severing the vital organ of a patient."

The Conservative authority, Rabbi Seymour Siegel (stressing that he

was speaking personally as the subject had not yet been discussed by the Conservative committee dealing with such matters) said that the basic question is whether the case arose girl should still be considered alive. The traditional criteria for determining death have been the cessation of respiratory functions and the cessation of heartbeat. Orthodox authorities feel that these criteria should not be changed. However, Conservative and Reform rabbis feel that the criteria for death should reflect the best scientific knowledge of today and not ancient texts. And today there is a new consensus in the scientific world that "brain death" does indeed indicate the cessation of human life.

Rabbi Siegel also noted the posing testimony of the doctors as to the possibility of Karen Quinlan returning to life as we know it. "As long as there is one doctor who says she has a chance to live, Jewish law forbids denying her the benefits of life-sustaining techniques," he said. Rabbi Joseph Perman, Reform movement, maintained that it was necessary to get both Jewish laws to determine the ethical sensitivities. On the one hand, there was no law for a cure, he felt it was not ethically justifiable to extend a vegetative state for weeks, let alone months, and so one should have to make such indignity regardless of state consciousness. He regretted that there was no structure to make an effective decision in such cases that of Karen Quinlan and felt that every hospital should have a formalized review procedure to deal with such cases.

Rabbi Perman feels no parent should ever be put in the position of having to beg that their child's life be taken, and, paraphrasing those immortal words of Ecclesiastes, concluded "There is a time to let — and a time to let die."

## Instant take-away education

By MARK MURRAY

INSTANT TAKE-AWAY hamburgers, Chinese noodles and fried chicken have spread to the farthest corners of Japan through the franchise chain system. Now a handful of business tycoons see a great future for the same idea in education.

"If you have a six (tatami straw) mat room and one million yen (\$3,280), you too can be a school principal." Advertisements like this in Japanese newspapers have drawn thousands of applicants to the Nagoya headquarters of Fujio Kato, a 32-year-old former accountant-turned-educator.

Kato was a management consultant to small and medium-sized companies until mid-1973 when he got the idea of bringing greater educational opportunities to the masses. His vehicle is the "juku," private schools that supplement the regular education process.

Because of the intense competition for places in the handful of public and private schools whose prestige guarantees a good job, Japan has experienced a remarkable "juku" boom. Every spare room is being converted into a classroom where children from three years up learn the techniques of passing the severe entrance examinations that lie as formidable barriers at every stage of the education ladder. Other juku

concentrate on extra tuition for subjects like English or maths, while others emphasise the moral and physical development of the child. Fujio Kato's belief that the boom not yet over appears justified. Two branches in April 1974 he had expanded to around 600 at present he wants to have 3,000 rooms open next August, with an ultimate target of 4,000 by 1979.

Kato takes half the initial 1 million yen as a contract fee, and the rest is spent on classroom furniture and branch advertising. Elementary school children pay 5,000 yen (\$150) month for eight hours tuition, high school children 6,000 yen (\$180), along with a \$32 admission fee.

WHILE his advertising suggests that anyone without educational experience can open a juku, Kato denies it is so easy. "There are obvious environmental factors, such as not allowing a juku to open near a busy road, a dark, isolated place near a bar area. Our target is to open a branch for a radius of 10 kilometers so all the children can get there safely on foot. Furthermore the juku head must be a man of high qualities, able to inspire trust otherwise he won't be able to recruit students."

**CITY EXPRESS LTD.**  
43 Rehov Lishbulim, corner Alibey  
TEL AVIV  
Tel. 613261  
★ Moving ★ Transport ★  
★ Packing for Overseas Destination ★ Storage

**ALON**  
**REAL ESTATE**  
Tops for properties in  
**HERZLIYA PITHAH**  
HOUSES • FLATS • PLOTS  
Sales and Rentals  
3 Rehov Hacongress  
Herzliya Pithah  
Tel. 990453  
8.30 a.m. to 4.30 p.m.

**M.G. ELECTRONICS Ltd.**  
**SCIENCE BASED INDUSTRY**  
**ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION TO SERVE THE NEEDS OF MODERN MEDICINE**  
The Medical Computer Systems Division of M.G. Electronics  
Requires  
Experienced Scientific and/or Real-Time Programmer  
to work on development of PDP-11 computer based medical systems. Since systems being developed are primarily for export, total fluency in English is required. Other Western European languages an asset. Applicants must be willing to travel and be able to effectively interact with people on a professional level.  
Please submit curriculum vitae to:  
M.G. Electronics Ltd., Kiryat Weizmann,  
P.O.B. 102, Rehovot, Tel. 03-967151  
— Discretion assured —

**EXPERIENCED AMERICAN EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OFFERS**  
**SECRETARIAL SERVICE**  
suited to your specific time requirements, whether one day per week or less days per month.  
Work executed at your premises. Contact P.O.B. 2807, Ramat Gan.

**תרומה תרומה**  
**תוצר רפואה ישראליים מעבדות בע"מ**  
Due to increased production we are seeking a  
**PHARMACIST**  
FOR PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT AND/OR PRODUCTION  
of pharmaceutical specialties.  
Suitably qualified applicants should apply to:  
TRIMA, Kibbutz Ma'abarot, Beer Ma'abarot.  
Please include full curriculum vitae.

**International Travel Company**  
requires  
**English Typist**  
(preferably with knowledge of shorthand).  
Contact Mr. Urbach, Tel. 03-50851.

**Vacancy**  
**Experienced**  
**SHORTHAND/TYPEST**  
to work 7.30 a.m.-3.00 p.m.  
Excellent salary for  
suitable candidate.  
Please call 03-297811.

**Jerusalem**  
**Requires**  
**English**  
**CLERK/TYPEST**  
(female)  
for work in  
purchasing department.  
Tel. 02-522234.

**FOR SALE**  
**CANADIAN COTTAGE**  
on 1040 sq.m. plot  
Corner site with building rights  
for 7 flats.  
Beautiful view, quiet location.  
Rehov Kibbutz, Haifa.  
Tel. 04-24685, 8.00 a.m.-9.00 p.m.

**Delta Textiles Ltd.**  
requires  
**ENGLISH**  
**SECRETARY/TYPEST**  
(female)  
Mother tongue English.  
8-hour day.  
Tel. 03-615134, 624935.

Let's Talk About  
**Your car insurance**  
and all your  
insurance problems  
over a cup of coffee.  
**GAZIT Insurance Agency.**  
44 Derech Petah Tikva,  
Tel Aviv, 1st floor, room 125.  
Tel. 03-51941, 03-56796.

**VENEZUELAN TRADE AGENCY**  
**accepts representations**  
for the Caribbean free ports from  
solid, solvent companies in the textile,  
food and liquor branches.  
Tel. 04-227668.

Personable, intelligent  
**SALESWOMEN**  
Wanted  
Full- or part-time for shift-work at  
elegant Jerusalem jewellery shop/art gallery.  
Please send full particulars to P.O.B. 4075, Jerusalem.

**VACANCY**  
**EXPERIENCED JOURNALIST**  
with initiative and organizational ability, for the position of  
assistant editor and editorial secretary. Place of work: Tel Aviv.  
Part-time, combined with home work might be considered. Only  
qualified persons interested in a steady job with good prospects  
should apply, submitting samples of published material which  
will be returned.  
P.O.B. 1381, Tel Aviv.

**ENGLISH TYPEST**  
Would you like to work a 5-day week  
in a pleasant atmosphere?  
Then please call  
**Microelectronics Ltd.**  
Tel. 03-851186/7/8

**MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT**  
**Transport of Fare-Paying Passengers**  
**Pick-Up Points**  
Passenger pick-up points will be in use from today, Friday, January 23, 1976, in towns and settlements from which passenger transport will operate to various destinations, under the permit to carry fare-paying passengers issued by the Ministry of Transport.  
Services will be provided from these pick-up points, within the possibilities of the vehicles that turn up to take passengers. The owners of vehicles prepared to carry passengers under the above-mentioned permit should go to the pick-up points listed below.  
Drivers and passengers are asked to obey the signs and the instructions of the responsible person at the pick-up point.  
**JERUSALEM:** Binyanei Ha'Ooma car park.  
**TEL AVIV:** 1. Central bus station area and adjacent streets — to various destinations in Israel, as indicated by signs.  
2. Tel Aviv—Lod  
a. Railway Station, Rehov Arlosoroff, via Rehov LaGuardia; one departure every hour, 8 a.m.—12 noon, and from 2—4 p.m.  
b. From Rehov Levinaki, between Rehov Ha'aliya and Rehov Tikhonov.  
**HAIFA:** Kikar Plumer.  
**ASHDOD:** Merkaz Bet.  
**BET SHEMESH:** Near the Labour Council Building.  
**ASHKELON:** 1. Car park near Municipality Building.  
2. Nabati Centre.  
3. Market plaza in Migdal.  
**BEERSHEVA:** Civic Centre, between "Rassco" and Ron Cinema.  
**NAHARIYA:** Rehov Herzl (Caalon).  
**SAFAD:** Near Central Bus Station.  
**TIBERIAS:** Near Municipal Garden.  
**AFULA:** Near Central Bus Station.  
**ACRE:** Near Bus Station, Derech Arba.  
**KIRYAT SHMONA:** Bus Station.  
**HADEERA:** Near Municipality Building.  
**HOLON:** Tel Aviv route:  
1. Sderot Kugel, near Rina Cinema.  
2. Shechunat Jesse Cohen, near Ron Cinema.  
3. Commercial Centre, Shechunat Naot Rahel.  
4. Shechunat Mivda in Rehov Yirmiya.  
5. Kiryat Sharet (Commercial Centre).  
6. Shechunat Tel Gaborim, near Megimim School.  
**RAMLA:** Tel Aviv route — compound near Bus Station.  
**REHOVOT:** Tel Aviv route — Rehov Herzl, near Police Station.  
**RISHON LEZION:** Tel Aviv route —  
1. Rehov Ein Hakoreh, corner Rehov Jabotinsky.  
2. Maccabi field, Rehov Jabotinsky.  
**NESS ZIONA:** Car park in Rehov Habanim.  
**HERZLIYA:** Rehov Sokolov, near Municipality Building.  
**LOD:** 1. Rehov Herzl, near Post Office.  
2. Car park near Municipality Building.  
**Kfar Saba:** Petah Tikva and Tel Aviv route — Rehov Weizmann, corner Rehov Rothschild.  
**NETANYA:** Sderot Binyamin, opposite Bus Station.  
**YAACOV MALKA**  
Controller of Road Transport



## BUSINESS &amp; FINANCE

## TEL AVIV STOCKS:

## Bank of Israel buys bonds

TEL AVIV.—The Bank of Israel yesterday began "flexing its financial muscles" — as one financial source put it — on the stock market, buying up nearly all the index-linked bonds offered for sale.

There were two immediate results. The first was that prices stabilized at yields of 3.25 per cent to 3.4 per cent for ten-year redemption bonds, and 3.3 per cent for 6.5 per cent Defence Loan bonds. The second was that the stock brokers all breathed a long, thankful sigh of relief.

They believe that the Bank of Israel has decided to end the disastrous selling wave; and, if this is so, investors will soon appear asking to buy — or to sell. At any rate, some banks began buying up

index-linked bonds yesterday in anticipation.

The turnover in bonds was IL15.6m.

Trading in stocks was again dull and uninspiring. The turnover was IL1.9m., of this, IL725,000 was in the variables.

The General Index of Share Prices fell by 0.07 per cent to stand at 125.73.

Koor announced a 6.5 per cent cash dividend. Since these shares are pegged to the dollar (at the old rate of IL1.80 to the dollar), the 6.5 per cent grows to 28.4 per cent.

The Nafat dollar remained at IL2.32, following a demand of \$6,000. But \$125,000 were bought at this price.

	22.1.76	21.1.76		22.1.76	21.1.76
<b>DOLLAR-LINKED</b>			<b>Israel Electric Corp.</b>	226	226
<b>TELECOM</b>			<b>Lighting &amp; Supply</b>	140	140
5% Doud Sea Junior	359	359	<b>LAND, BUILDING, DEVELOPMENT</b>		
5% Doud Sea	275	275.5	<b>AND OFFICES</b>		
5% Electric Corp. B	275	282	Axman	105.5	105
<b>C. &amp; L. LINKED</b>			Avia Israel IL10	141	141
(principal and interest)			East Land Dev.	141	141
Absorp. 1966 (1)	450	521.5	Shal Shoshan-1966 pref.	181	181
Absorp. 1967 (1)	451.5	450	Property & Building	181	181
Bit. 1968 (1)	186	186	Taras	124	124.5
Bit. 1969 (1)	186	186	Waldman	109.5	110.5
Bit. 1970 (1)	186	186	L.P.C. Citrus	109.5	110.5
Bit. 1971 (1)	186	186	Anglo-Int. Investors	289.5	289.5
Bit. 1972 (1)	186	186	West Aviv	289.5	289.5
Bit. 1973 (1)	186	186	371 Or Ltd.	289.5	289.5
Bit. 1974 (1)	186	186	Rassco - 8% pref.	120	121
Bit. 1975 (1)	186	186	Rassco	75	77
Der. 4% (1971)	174.5	174.5			
<b>OPTIONALS</b>					
Der. 190	221	221			
Der. 200	225	225.5			
Der. 210	225	225.5			
Der. 220	225	225.5			
Der. 230	225	225.5			
Der. 240	225	225.5			
Der. 250	225	225.5			
Der. 260	225	225.5			
Der. 270	225	225.5			
Der. 280	225	225.5			
Der. 290	225	225.5			
Der. 300	225	225.5			
Der. 310	225	225.5			
Der. 320	225	225.5			
Der. 330	225	225.5			
Der. 340	225	225.5			
Der. 350	225	225.5			
Der. 360	225	225.5			
Der. 370	225	225.5			
Der. 380	225	225.5			
Der. 390	225	225.5			
Der. 400	225	225.5			
Der. 410	225	225.5			
Der. 420	225	225.5			
Der. 430	225	225.5			
Der. 440	225	225.5			
Der. 450	225	225.5			
Der. 460	225	225.5			
Der. 470	225	225.5			
Der. 480	225	225.5			
Der. 490	225	225.5			
Der. 500	225	225.5			
Der. 510	225	225.5			
Der. 520	225	225.5			
Der. 530	225	225.5			
Der. 540	225	225.5			
Der. 550	225	225.5			
Der. 560	225	225.5			
Der. 570	225	225.5			
Der. 580	225	225.5			
Der. 590	225	225.5			
Der. 600	225	225.5			
Der. 610	225	225.5			
Der. 620	225	225.5			
Der. 630	225	225.5			
Der. 640	225	225.5			
Der. 650	225	225.5			
Der. 660	225	225.5			
Der. 670	225	225.5			
Der. 680	225	225.5			
Der. 690	225	225.5			
Der. 700	225	225.5			
Der. 710	225	225.5			
Der. 720	225	225.5			
Der. 730	225	225.5			
Der. 740	225	225.5			
Der. 750	225	225.5			
Der. 760	225	225.5			
Der. 770	225	225.5			
Der. 780	225	225.5			
Der. 790	225	225.5			
Der. 800	225	225.5			
Der. 810	225	225.5			
Der. 820	225	225.5			
Der. 830	225	225.5			
Der. 840	225	225.5			
Der. 850	225	225.5			
Der. 860	225	225.5			
Der. 870	225	225.5			
Der. 880	225	225.5			
Der. 890	225	225.5			
Der. 900	225	225.5			
Der. 910	225	225.5			
Der. 920	225	225.5			
Der. 930	225	225.5			
Der. 940	225	225.5			
Der. 950	225	225.5			
Der. 960	225	225.5			
Der. 970	225	225.5			
Der. 980	225	225.5			
Der. 990	225	225.5			
Der. 1000	225	225.5			

## WALL STREET: Closing Thurs. January 22, 1976

## Profit-taking continues

NEW YORK.—The stock market pulled back a bit again yesterday in the face of continued profit-taking.

Trading remained active, but fell short of the near-record pace set Tuesday and Wednesday. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, off 62 Wednesday, was down another

Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Ind. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co 22 7/8
Am. Int. 22 1/2	Chrysler 3 3/4	GenCorp 6 1/2	Millers Lab 25 1/2	Singer Co



## Standing up to Egged

IN ORDER to continue as a going concern, Egged does not have to sell off all its real estate at once, or pay off all its debts straightaway, as ordered to do in the NRP resolution adopted by the Knesset Finance Committee on Wednesday. What it actually needs is an infusion of cash, which should allow the cooperative to reorganize its affairs.

Its debts have to be re-structured, and the most pressing ones settled. Not all Egged's obligations have the same priority. Some of its capital may be better employed, for example, in reducing the monthly payroll by pensioning off surplus staff members.

But the co-op's reaction on Wednesday night in declaring a shutdown may be more damaging to Egged's position than the resolution itself. For the strike calls into question the sincerity of its spokesmen's own protestations.

They had formally accepted the Golomb report, and had undertaken to win the members' acceptance, in exchange for a Government loan of TL50m. The main recommendation of the Golomb Committee is precisely what the Knesset has demanded, that the assets belonging to the "members' companies" be liquidated, to provide the undertaking with the working capital it sorely lacks.

The two resolutions — that of the Alignment (acceptable to Egged) and that of the NRP — were close enough to make a breach unnecessary. In practice inconsistencies could have been ironed out, except for one point: the Knesset committee did require an instant ratification by the plenum in the co-operative of the secretariat's decision to abide by the Golomb recommendations.

Egged preferred to declare a shutdown. This gives some ground, after all, to the Opposition's scepticism about the business's true intentions. Was the Government credulous in agreeing to make a large loan in return for a nebulous promise? Will the rank-and-file reject the Golomb report?

The Knesset Members did not reverse their decision yesterday, and the country stood up to the absence of bus transport with less inconvenience than might have been expected. Egged is stuck in an impasse. Both the left-wing and right-wing parties are against its stand.

There is a way out of this deadlock. Egged's striking members should devote their idle time this weekend to reflect seriously on the public's alienation and to make up their minds about the Golomb report. If they carry out their representatives' promise to ratify, then there is a chance that the Knesset Economic Committee may agree at its Sunday meeting to the compromise advocated by the Transport Ministry.

Otherwise the conditions under which Egged holds its concession to run public transport in Israel will have to be reconsidered.

## PROBLEM OF SALT

DR. KISSINGER was never more serious than when he said he was going to Moscow to seek agreement on the Strategic Arms Limitations Treaty because it is more vital to the U.S. and to world peace than the "day-to-day" Angolan problem.

The U.S. Secretary was frank in saying that "SALT is a permanent problem" and that if there is no accord the Russians would be free to develop their nuclear arsenal at will. At a time when the American economy is already strained such competition would be a heavy burden.

The existing temporary SALT agreement based on the 1974 Vladivostok Ford-Brezhnev accord expires in 1977. It calls for a ceiling of 2,400 long-range bombers and missiles for each nation. But progress for SALT II, due to last until 1985, broke down last year when the Americans insisted on counting the Soviet intermediate range bomber, designated Backfire, as a strategic weapon to be limited in number. On their part, the Russians demanded that the new U.S. drone-like winged Cruise missile also be included in the limitation set on American offensive nuclear weapons.

The Backfire is a bomber that can only fly one way — to the U.S. unless refuelled while the Cruise can be launched from planes, submarine and even ground artillery. The Cruise is regarded as a major addition to nuclear arsenals, one that could threaten the superpower arms balance because of its flexibility in targeting and its ability to evade existing defences.

The Russians, Kissinger has said, gave him "a clear promise of a significant modification" in their position, although he added SALT II may take months to negotiate. A compromise is apparently in the works, probably to restrict the Cruise's range so that it could not strike Soviet inland targets, and to base the Backfire so far away that it could not reach the U.S.

Whatever the outcome, it must influence future U.S.-Soviet relations, and in this respect, must inevitably have its impact on our region as well.

### POSTSCRIPTS

**SEITARA, ZAHLE, BAALBEK.** The names run with blood today as we hear them on the hourly news broadcasts.

But thirty or so years ago, when we spent a holiday in the Lebanon, they were places of peace and beauty, of orchards and fast-running mountain streams, of old men sitting quietly beneath fruit trees in the sun, of children leading flocks of kids and lambs.

Thinking back, I remember a full moon rising majestically over the M.G.M.-colossal ruins of Baalbek, a hotel garden full of scented flowers, loquat trees veiled like brides beneath white nets to preserve the fruit from hungry birds; peasants who left their primitive ploughs to give us directions on our way; young men who helped us mend the car when it stalled — of all places in a village called Sofar ("and no further"); and in Baalbek, the dashing young officer of the French

Foreign Legion who turned out to be the son of a Jerusalem Sephardi family whose adventurous story kept us enthralled for hours; the gaily of Beirut (where you could buy "The Palestine Post" the same day as in Jerusalem) and the richness of restaurants despite the fact that this was the first spring of the Second World War.

Those were days when we here in Palestine were still dependent on the Lebanon for much of our fruit and vegetables, when the well to do — Jews and Arabs — spent their summer holidays at the Cedars, when the border control at Ras en Nakura was little more than a formality.

Those of us who remember the Lebanon then can feel only horror at what is happening there today. And the world, as usual, watches in silence as another nation is torn apart in its own intestine holocaust.

To Let  
**LUXURIOUS VILLA**  
in Savoyon  
(10 rooms, partly furnished + sauna)  
for two to three years.

Apply to  
Tel. 03-258287  
(not Saturdays)  
No Dealers

## KOL GIL FURNITURE

THE BIG FURNITURE CENTRE IN JERUSALEM FOR CHILDREN and YOUTH

**KOL GIL FURNITURE**  
GROWS WITH THE CHILD

5 EVEN YISRAEL St. (OPPOSITE THE EDEN CINEMA) TEL. 02/224950

NO-ONE has ever stood trial in Israel for an infringement of the censorship laws. No one has ever been sent to prison for such an offence. The worst that has happened is that on three occasions the censorship committee — which comprises an Army representative, a newspaper editor, and an independent chairman — has ordered the closure of a newspaper for a short period. In one instance it was for one day, in another for two days, and in the most heinous case — for a week. In addition, the censorship committee has on a number of occasions imposed fines.

Justice Minister Haim Zadok offers this brief account of censorship in Israel in an attempt to inject "a sense of perspective" into the heated debate over the government's proposal this week to extend the censorship laws.

The unanimous howl of horror that went up from the press when the new regulations were published was "grossly exaggerated," Zadok charges (lawyer-like, even in anger, he declines to use more emotive words, such as "hysterical").

Zadok is particularly incensed by the argument, voiced by some leading newspapermen, that press censorship in Israel has always rested on an agreement between the government and the press — and must continue to do so.

Press censorship, says Zadok, rests on the law, specifically on the Emergency Regulations (1945) which are still in force today. Those regulations were couched in the widest of terms:

"The censor may, by order, prohibit generally specifically the publishing of matter, the publishing of which, in his opinion, would be, or be likely to be or become, prejudicial to the defence of Israel or to the public safety or to public order."

In the agreement concluded in 1951 between the government and the press, it was the government, Zadok emphasizes, which undertook — voluntarily — to limit the exercise of its broad powers of censorship. The agreement took the form of a letter from the Army General Staff to the then-chairman of the Editors Committee.

The General Staff agreed to limit the censor's powers under the Emergency Regulations to questions of security. It was also agreed that violations of censorship would be dealt with not by the regular court but by a special censorship committee.

The letter of agreement was renewed in 1966, and in the course of time, five additional matters have been included in the ambit of the censor's powers:

- deliberations of the ministerial security committee,
- information concerning the oil pipeline,
- information concerning oil tanker movement,
- information concerning allya from certain countries, and
- information concerning foreign loans.

However, for reasons which are not entirely clear today, these five additional matters were not introduced by widening again the ap-

Justice Minister Haim Zadok remains intent on plugging the leaks from the Cabinet room. In this interview with DAVID LANDAU he argues the case for extending censorship and insists that the Government will go ahead unless the newspaper editors propose an effective alternative.

## KEEPING SECRETS



lication of the Emergency Regulations. Instead — and this was done with the agreement or acquiescence of the editors — reference was had to the State Security Law of 1957.

Section 23 of this law, which is termed in the marginal note "Aggravated espionage," empowers the government, with the approval of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee, to declare matters "secret." Publication of such "secret" matters can then be punished by up to seven years in jail, and "delivery" (including leakage) of them by up to 15 years.

In each of the five instances, the regulation provided that the relevant minister (in the case of oil and loans it is the Finance Minister, in the other cases the Prime Minister), or his delegate, may waive the secrecy provision. These ministers appointed the chief censor as their delegate — and that is how the five matters were brought within the scope of the regular press censorship.

The regulation proposed by the government this week (Mr. Zadok insists that it is still on the Knesset committee's agenda, and may yet be pushed through if no agreed solution is arrived at with the editors) follows exactly the same pattern. It would be the sixth additional matter included over the years in the framework of press censorship — and of Section 23.

It is therefore too late, Zadok asserts, for the press to argue now that Section 23 is odious and that to issue the proposed regulation under it would be to imply that newsmen are potential spies. That argument, if valid, should have been raised by the Editors Committee many years ago, when it first agreed to the use of Section 23 for censorship extensions.

ADMITTEDLY, the regulation, if adopted would be the only one not agreed upon by the press. But, as he said in his Knesset statement on Wednesday, "while we are proud that Israel... maintains the freedom of its press in its difficult situation, the government is obliged to limit this basic principle in the face of an even more basic principle: the protection of the most vital interests of the state..."

The new regulation was immediately and vociferously condemned as an introduction into Israel of political censorship — but Zadok dismisses this argument too. "Isn't allya political?" he asks. "Aren't foreign loans political? Isn't oil political? Yet the press agreed to restrictions concerning them."

The term "political censorship" is itself an unfairly loaded phrase, he

says, since there is sometimes no clear and sharp divide — especially in Israel's situation — between military, economic and political information.

The press sinned, he believes, by portraying the proposed regulation as an unprecedented, evil and high-handed decree — and then attacking it as such.

It would have been fairer, the minister says, for the press to have focused its criticism upon the specific wording of the proposed regulation. It could be argued — indeed it was later argued by many members of the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee — that the first part of the regulation, which relates to secret documents communicated between governments, was too broadly worded.

"The following shall be secret matters," the regulation says, "within the definition of Section 23 (D), provided their publication has not been permitted by the Prime Minister or on his behalf, or by the Foreign Minister or on his behalf:

- 1 — information of the existence or content of a document concerning Israel's foreign relations which is classified as "most secret" or bears a classification of similar significance, being a document from a representative of a foreign state or a document from a representative of a foreign state to a representative of Israel;
- 2 — information concerning the visit of a representative of Israel to a foreign state, or of the representative of a foreign state

to Israel, or concerning a meeting between a representative of Israel and a representative of a foreign state — in cases where Israel does not maintain diplomatic relations with the said foreign state, and the visit or meeting not having been officially published in Israel."

Zadok says he would be "willing to entertain" suggestions for rewording the first part so as to restrict its scope to communications exchanged by presidents, premiers or ministers — implicitly excluding communications on a lower, civil service level.

He hotly denies that the government in effect climbed down on Tuesday night when it saw that the measure would be defeated in the Knesset Committee. He maintains that had it been put to the vote the coalition majority on the committee would have supported it.

The meeting between Premier Rabin and himself and the coalition committee members on Tuesday night discussed the tactical wisdom of forcing the measure through, in view of the change of heart which, according to the chairman and some members of the committee, had occurred among the representatives of the press.

NOT HAVING himself been present when the Editors Committee had appeared before the Knesset Committee, earlier on Tuesday, Zadok says he cannot determine at first hand whether such a change in fact occurred. The government, at any rate, has not changed its own basic stand.

He recalls the meetings last week which he and Mr. Rabin had with the Editors Committee, and which ended in deadlock. Mr. Rabin and he had insisted that secret messages and secret meetings must henceforth be censorable.

"We certainly did not agree — and still do not agree — to the editors' proposal... that meeting: that every place of secret information in every specific instance would have to be disclosed in advance to the press, accompanied by a request not to publish."

The impression that the Premier and he had received from the Knesset Committee members was that the editors were now prepared to go beyond that proposal and "are now prepared to work out an agreed arrangement."

Zadok will not say whether or how far the government is prepared to shift from its own original position. "That will become clear in the discussions with the editors."

That original position was formulated, Zadok acknowledges, on the basis of the now notorious meet-

ing which the diplomatic correspondence had with the Prime Minister. Zadok himself was abroad at the time (a month ago). The Foreign Minister, however, had just returned from his trip to the new Golan settlements had just been back, and Zadok had written to Rabin, urging tough action against leaks.

The diplomatic correspondence offered the Premier (with two of them dissenting) a voluntary cessation on the reporting of secret messages and secret meetings. They stressed that they were opposed to any legal restriction. The Editors Committee subsequently quashed the diplomatic correspondence initiative, and they have since been formally unbridled, too, by the executive of the Journalists Association for their "partisan action."

Nevertheless, the government, Zadok concedes, took their offer as an indication of the limits within which the press would accept, at least of what was objectively reasonable.

(Interestingly enough, the second part of the proposed regulation — the censoring of secret diplomatic messages) was born from a remark half in jest, by one of the correspondents to the Premier, Mr. Rabin, who was explaining why top-secret, highly confidential messages such as the Foreign Minister's, were so sensitive, when someone interrupted, "what about secret meetings?"

This was the day after a newspaper had revealed Foreign Minister Ailon's secret meeting in Europe with an African statesman. To say that such meetings were not also highly sensitive would be to slight Mr. Ailon. The Premier rightly agreed that these top secret meetings ought to be with sensitive and ought to be with sensitive.

There is one element of the week's press and public criticism that Zadok fields more comfortably: the charge that the government sought the easy way out, by hitting at leaks rather than at the leaks. On the contrary, he affirms, the leaks will now be sought out and silenced, wherever they may be.

The government, he says, has decided on "a new start." There is sufficient provision in the existing law (for instance, Section 27 of the 1957 law) forbidding leaks, and "in future leaks will be investigated and prosecuted by the regular agencies."

"My basic philosophy," Zadok explains, "is that a leak is a crime, offence, to be dealt with by a lawfully established agency — and any other offence. And no-one immune from aiding an individual in such offences."

Does this mean wire-taps, detectors and the rest of the paraphernalia? The Justice Minister will not commit himself. "The means and methods of conducting the investigation are not a matter of the political-ministerial level. It is a matter of the law enforcement agencies. The law enforcement agencies will use the lawful means at their disposal."

(The Editors Committee meet who met last week with the Prime Minister and Justice Minister in the meeting with the understanding that an agreed arrangement between the Government and the press on two issues in question should be worked out. Ed. J.P.)

## Dry Bones



### READERS' LETTERS

#### EGGED LUXURY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, Egged is supposed to be a passenger carrier. It is stuck to that task, there would be no need for subsidies. Let Egged divert itself of all its other holdings and pay off its debts. We are tired of paying for greedy follies and trying to keep its employees in the luxurious manner to which they have become accustomed.

S. KAUFFMAN  
Jerusalem, January 19.

#### PEACE PLEA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — In contrast to the impression people have been currently getting on the Palestinians a murderers and trouble makers. I'd like to emphasize that the Palestinians are basically good and peace-loving. The crux of their problem was where they could live in peace and with whom.

It must be admitted that the Palestinians have faced injustice and it is high time to look into their case and have their children grow up to another sound that that of the gun.

Peace for the Palestinians would mean peace for mankind.  
MAHMUD EL LAMADANI  
Khan Yunis, January 12.

### PORTION OF THIS WEEK

## God-fearing woman is honoured

Sidra: Yitro (Exodus 18:1-25)

"MANY WOMEN have shown their capability" (Proverbs 31:26) — Adam was commanded concerning six things: against idolatry; against blasphemy; to establish a legal system; against bloodshed; against sexual promiscuity; and against theft. Adam was additionally commanded not to eat the flesh of an animal which has not been slaughtered properly and its blood drained. Abraham was additionally commanded concerning the Covenant of Circumcision. Jacob was additionally commanded against eating an animal's thigh shew. Judah was additionally commanded concerning levirate marriage.

"But you excelled them all" (Proverbs 31:29) — "You," the Jewish People, were given 613 Commandments at Mt. Sinai — 248 positive and 365 negative Commandments, one positive Commandment for each of the body's limbs and organs, each of which begs the person: "Please do the right deed with me," and one negative Commandment for each day of the solar year, each day begging the person: "Please do not do this wrong thing to me."

But above all, "it is the God-fearing woman who is honoured" (Proverbs 31:30) — this is Moses.

Rabbi Yossef bar Yirmiah said: Why are the Prophets likened to women? For just as a woman is not ashamed to demand of her husband that he provide for the household, so are the Prophets not bashful about demanding of the Blessed Holy One that He provide for the Jewish People.

Rabbi Yitzhak said: Once, when livelihood was no problem, people enjoyed listening to a lecture in the law from the Mishna and Talmud. But that money is short, and especially as we are weary from harassment by the Gentile governments, people prefer to hear the blessings and words of consolation contained in Scripture and the homiletical literature (Pirkei Derav Kahana, 12-Bahodesh hashilshi, Buber edition).

YALKEUT SHEIMONI, Yeshayahu, 24 comments on tomorrow's Haftara (Isaiah 61:1-7; 54:6): The Jews are superior to the Ministering Angels, for the Jews may sing God's praises whenever they wish, whereas the Ministering Angels do so only once a day; some say: once a week; some say: once a year; some say: once in a Jubilee; some say: only once in eternity (Hullin 91a).

Shipping Company  
carries  
**HEAVY TRUCKS**  
between Mediterranean ports,  
Piraeus, Mersin, etc., and Israel.  
Please contact:  
**MARTINS AKERI,**  
Vendelströmgatan 2B 21764  
MALMO, SWEDEN

Caesarea Beach Resort  
Hotel Ltd.  
**PLOTS**  
for sale in the  
Semadar Hotel, Caesarea  
Tel. 063-89066

**THE JERUSALEM POST**  
The Daily Edition is  
distributed in Israel by  
Atlas Co. Ltd., Tel Aviv

**CLEAN-SIR**  
Carpet and  
upholstery cleaning  
New machinery, foam  
shampoo, American  
method — at home or  
in the office within a  
few hours.  
Trustworthy, quick  
service,  
satisfactory cleaning  
guaranteed.  
Reservations: Tel. 03-458117  
118 Rehov Ben-Zion, Tel Aviv.

**NEWSWEEK**  
January 23, 1976 Issue  
★ What Causes Cancer?  
★ Lebanon's Ombudsman  
★ New War  
★ Arab: The Collapse of  
the Northern Front  
PRICE ONLY IL.00  
sole distributor  
**Steimatzky's**

Caesarea Beach Resort Hotel Ltd.  
**LUXURY APARTMENTS**  
FOR SALE  
in the  
Hotel Semadar  
Caesarea  
Tel. 063-89066

**PENTHOUSE**  
January 1976  
★ Special New Year edition  
★ 2 magazines in one  
★ Forum and Penthouse  
★ War on Heretics Talks to the Streets  
★ Regular Section with  
Kaviera Hollander  
sole distributor  
**Steimatzky's**

All the world's a stage, and all the men and women  
merely players  
**DRAMATIC ART STUDIO**  
7:18  
Under the management of ELIE HOZ and ALEX GAD  
Registration has opened for additional groups,  
second term, starting January 20, 1976.  
Acting studies, movement, theory of the  
theatrical arts (basic course).  
Evening course for adults over 18. 6 hours a week.  
Afternoon course for children, ages 7-13. 4 hours a week.  
Afternoon course for youth, ages 14-18. 4 hours a week.  
Candidates, theatre enthusiasts, should contact Tel. 288892, Tel.  
Aviv, to arrange an interview.

**HAMERITZ**  
Tel. 752474, Tel Aviv  
Special Packing for Overseas Destinations  
**SHIPMENTS OF ALL TYPES**  
to any part of the country  
**MARBLE AND GRANITE WALL AND FLOOR FACINGS**  
Wholesale prices.  
Laying of marble and granite floors.  
Perfect renewal by polishing  
Tel. 03-780740.